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## A list of Icelandic bryophyte species

BERGTHOR JÓHANSSON

NÁTTÚRUFRAEDISTOFNUN ÍSLANDS  
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# A LIST OF ICELANDIC BRYOPHYTE SPECIES

Bergþor Jóhannsson  
Icelandic Museum of Natural History  
P. O. Box 5320, 125 Reykjavík, Iceland

**Abstract.** The present list includes a listing of the orders, families, genera and species of bryophytes known from Iceland. A total of 562 species are recognized. The catalog includes a systematic arrangement of orders, families, genera and species, an alphabetic arrangement of genera and species, a list of synonyms and excluded species and an orientation list correlating the main list to the most widely used floras.



# I INTRODUCTION

This list is mainly based on investigations and rede terminations of specimens at the Icelandic Museum of Natural History in Reykjavík collected prior to 1950 and on the author's additional collection since 1960. Specimens in other Icelandic herbaria have also been determined. A great amount of collected material is still waiting determination and thus additions to the list are to be expected in the near future.

The most important contribution to the knowledge of the bryophyte flora of Iceland is that of Hesselbo (1918), which is still the basic work on Icelandic bryophytes. Since then several new species have been added to the known Icelandic bryophyte flora and corrections of older records have been published. These records are widely scattered through the literature. Hesselbo's list has inevitably become outdated long ago. It is therefore urgent to publish such a list although it may be incomplete in some respect.

The main list (II) is in a systematic order. It contains 562 species. Taxa below the rank of species are not included. All species without a sign in front of their names (515 species) are represented by specimens kept at the bryophyte herbarium of the Museum in Reykjavík and have been collected since 1950. Species with + in front of their names (7 species) are represented only by specimens collected before 1950. Species with ? in front of their names (40 species) are not represented in Icelandic herbaria, but have been recorded from Iceland. The question mark indicates that the author has not seen any Icelandic specimens belonging to that species, but does not necessarily mean that the author doubts their existence. The author is also well aware that some reliable records may have escaped his attention. Therefore the list is probably incomplete.

The arrangement and nomenclature follows Corley et al. (1981), Düll (1983) and Grolle (1976). The *Racomitrium canescens* group, however, follows Frisvoll

(1983). In the following instances the species concept is used in a broader sense than by the previously mentioned authors:

*Anthelia julacea* includes *A. juratzkana* (Limpr.) Trev.  
*Brachythecium albicans* includes *B. groenlandicum* (C. Jens.) Schljak.

*Cephalozia bicuspidata* includes *C. ambigua* Mass. and  
*C. lammersiana* Hueb.) Carring.

*Chiloscyphus polyanthos* includes *C. pallescens* (Hoffm.) Dum.

*Didymodon vinealis* includes *D. insulanus* (DeNot.) M. Hill

*Lophozia ventricosa* includes *L. silvicola* Buch and *L. longiflora* (Nees) Schiffn.

*Phaeoceros laevis* includes *P. carolinianus* (Michx.) Prosk.

*Pleurocladula albescens* includes *P. islandica* (Nees) Grolle

*Racomitrium sudeticum* possibly includes forms referable to *R. affine* (Web. & Mohr) Lindb., but I see no reason to divide the Icelandic material into two species at least until this complex has been better studied.

*Radula complanata* includes *R. lindbergiana* C. Hartm.

The species in the alphabetic list (III) are identical with those on the systematic one.

The list of synonyms (IV) is compiled from literature dealing with Icelandic bryophytes, from Hesselbo (1918) and onwards. Infraspecific taxa are only listed in a few instances.

The most widely used bryophyte floras in Iceland are those of Arnell (1956), Nyholm (1954–1969) and Smith (1978). With their help almost all Icelandic bryophytes can be determined. It was therefore found adviseable to provide a list that would facilitate students to correlate names of the present list to these floras (V).

# II SYSTEMATIC LIST

## ANTHOCEROTALES

### ANTHOCEROTACEAE Dum.

*Phaeoceros* Prosk.

*laevis* (L.) Prosk.

## MARCHANTIALES

### AYTONIACEAE Cavers

*Reboulia* Raddi

*hemisphaerica* (L.) Raddi

*Asterella* P. Beauv.

*gracilis* (F. Web.) Underw.

### CONOCEPHALACEAE K. Muell.

*Conocephalum* Wiggers

*conicum* (L.) Lindb.

### CLEVEACEAE Cavers

*Peltolepis* Lindb.

*quadrata* (Sauter) K. Muell.

- Sauteria* Nees  
*alpina* (Nees) Nees
- MARCHANTIACEAE (Bisch.) Lindley  
*Preissia* Corda  
*quadrata* (Scop.) Nees  
*Marchantia* L.  
*polymorpha* L.  
*alpestris* (Nees) Burgeff
- RICCIACEAE Reichenb.  
*Riccia* L.  
*cavernosa* Hoffm.  
*sorocarpa* Bisch.  
*beyrichiana* Lehm.  
? *bifurca* Hoffm. (Paton 1980)
- METZGERIALES  
METZGERIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Metzgeria* Raddi  
*furcata* (L.) Dum.
- ANEURACEAE Klinggr.  
*Aneura* Dum.  
*pinguis* (L.) Dum.  
*Riccardia* S. Gray  
? *incurvata* Lindb. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*chamaedryfolia* (With.) Grolle  
*latifrons* (Lindb.) Lindb.  
*multifida* (L.) S. Gray
- PELLIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Pellia* Raddi  
*neesiana* (Gott.) Limpr.  
*endiviifolia* (Dicks.) Dum.
- PALLAVICINIACEAE Migula  
*Moerckia* Gott.  
*blyttii* (Moerch) Brockm.
- BLASIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Blasia* L.  
*pusilla* L.
- CODONIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Fossombronia* Raddi  
*foveolata* Lindb.  
*wondraczekii* (Corda) Lindb.
- CALOBRYALES  
HAPLOMITRIACEAE Dedecek  
*Haplomitrium*, Nees  
*hookeri* (Sm.) Nees
- JUNGERMANNIALES  
JUNGERMANNIACEAE Reichenb.  
*Chandonanthus* Mitt.  
*setiformis* (Ehrh.) Lindb.  
*Barbilophozia* Loeske
- quadriloba* (Lindb.) Loeske  
*floerkei* (Web. & Mohr) Loeske  
*kunzeana* (Hueb.) K. Muell.  
? *binsteadii* (Kaal.) Loeske (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
? *atlantica* (Kaal. K. Muell. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*hatcheri* (Evans) Loeske  
*lycopodioides* (Wallr.) Loeske  
*barbata* (Schreb.) Loeske  
*Lophozia* (Dum.) Dum.  
*ventricosa* (Dicks.) Dum.  
*wenzelii* (Nees) Steph.  
*sudetica* (Nees) Grolle  
*longidens* (Lindb.) Macoun  
? *elongata* Steph. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*excisa* (Dicks.) Dum.  
*obtusa* (Lindb.) Evans  
? *laxa* (Lindb.) Grolle (Dierssen 1973)  
*opacifolia* Culm.  
*grandiretis* (Kaal.) Schiffn.  
*birenata* (Hoffm.) Dum.  
*rutheana* (Limpr.) Howe  
*gillmanii* (Aust.) Schust.  
? *bantriensis* (Hook.) Steph. (Dierssen 1973)  
*collaris* (Nees) Dum.  
*heterocolpos* (Thed.) Howe  
*Gymnocolea* (Dum.) Dum.  
*inflata* (Huds.) Dum.  
*Sphenolobus* (Lindb.) Berggr.  
*minutus* (Schreb.) Berggr.  
*Anastrophyllum* (Spruce) Steph.  
+ *saxicola* (Schrad.) Schust.  
*Tritomaria* Loeske  
*scitula* (Tayl.) Joerg.  
*quinquedentata* (Huds.) Buch  
*polita* (Nees) Joerg.  
*Jamesoniella* (Spruce) Carring.  
? *autumnalis* (DC.) Steph. (Hesselbo 1918)  
*Mylia* S. Gray  
? *anomala* (Hook.) S. Gray (Dierssen 1973)  
*Jungermannia* L.  
*atrovirens* Dum.  
*pumila* With.  
*polaris* Lindb.  
*borealis* Damsh. & Vana  
*exsertifolia* Steph.  
*confertissima* Nees  
*sphaerocarpa* Hook.  
? *jenseniana* Grolle (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*caespiticia* Lindenb.  
*gracillima* Sm.  
*hyalina* Lyell  
*obovata* Nees  
*subelliptica* (Kaal.) Lev.  
*Nardia* S. Gray  
? *compressa* (Hook.) S. Gray (Meylan 1940)  
*scalaris* S. Gray  
*geoscyphus* (DeNot.) Lindb.  
*insecta* Lindb.  
*breidleri* (Limpr.) Lindb.

- GYMNOMITRIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Marsupella* Dum.  
*emarginata* (Ehrh.) Dum.  
? *sphacelata* (Gieseke) Dum. (Meylan 1940)  
*funckii* (Web. & Mohr) Dum.  
*sprucei* (Limpr.) H. Bernet  
*condensata* (C. Hartm.) Kaal.  
*brevissima* (Dum.) Grolle  
? *revoluta* (Nees) Dum. (Hesselbo 1918)  
*Gymnomitriion* Corda  
*concinnum* (Lightf.) Corda  
*coralliooides* Nees  
*apiculatum* (Schiffn.) K. Muell.
- PLAGIOCHILACEAE (Joerg.) K. Muell.  
*Plagiochila* (Dum.) Dum.  
*arctica* Bryhn & Kaal.  
*porelloides* (Nees) Lindenb.
- LOPHOCOLEACEAE (Joerg.) Vand. Bergh.  
*Lophocolea* (Dum.) Dum.  
*bidentata* (L.) Dum.  
*minor* Nees  
*Chiloscyphus* Corda  
*polyanthos* (L.) Corda
- GEOCALYCACEAE Klinggr.  
*Harpanthus* Nees  
*flotovianus* (Nees) Nees  
? *scutatus* (Web. & Mohr) Spruce (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- SCAPANIACEAE Migula  
*Diplophyllum* (Dum.) Dum.  
*albicans* (L.) Dum.  
*taxifolium* (Wahlenb.) Dum.  
*Scapania* (Dum.) Dum.  
*obcordata* (Berggr.) S. Arn.  
*gymnostomophila* Kaal.  
*calcicola* (H. Arn. & J. Perss.) Ingham  
*cuspiduligera* (Nees) K. Muell.  
? *parvifolia* Warnst. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*curta* (Mart.) Dum.  
*scandica* (H. Arn. & Buch) Macv.  
*praetervisa* Meyl.  
*lingulata* Buch  
*irrigua* (Nees) Nees  
*degenii* Schiffn.  
*hyperborea* Joerg.  
*paludicola* Loeske & K. Muell.  
*undulata* (L.) Dum.  
*subalpina* (Nees) Dum.  
*paludosa* (K. Muell.) K. Muell.  
*uliginosa* (Lindenb.) Dum.  
? *obscura* (H. Arn. & C. Jens.) Schiffn. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- ADELANTHACEAE (Joerg.) Grolle  
*Odontoschisma* (Dum.) Dum.
- sphagni* (Dicks.) Dum.  
*macounii* (Aust.) Underw.  
*elongatum* (Lindb.) Evans
- CEPHALOZIELLACEAE Douin  
*Cephalozziella* (Spruce) Schiffn.  
*spinigera* (Lindb.) Joerg.  
*divaricata* (Sm.) Schiffn.  
*arctica* Bryhn & Douin  
*hampeana* (Nees) Schiffn.  
*rubella* (Nees) Warnst.
- CEPHALOZIACEAE Migula  
*Cephalozia* (Dum.) Dum.  
*bicuspidata* (L.) Dum.  
? *macounii* (Aust.) Aust. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
? *lunulifolia* (Dum.) Dum. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*pleniceps* (Aust.) Lindb.  
*Cladopodiella* Buch  
*francisci* (Hook.) Joerg.  
*Pleurocladula* Grolle  
*albescens* (Hook.) Grolle  
*Hygrobiella* Spruce  
*laxifolia* (Hook.) Spruce
- ANTHELIACEAE Schust.  
*Anthelia* (Dum.) Dum.  
*julacea* (L.) Dum.
- LEPIDOZIACEAE Limpr.  
*Kurzia* v. Martens  
+ *pauciflora* (Dicks.) Grolle.
- CALYPOGEIACEAE (K. Muell.) H. Arn.  
*Calypogeia* Raddi  
? *integriflora* Steph. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*fissa* (L.) Raddi  
*muelleriana* (Schiffn.) K. Muell.  
*sphagnicola* (H. Arn. & J. Perss.) Warnst. & Loeske
- PSEUDOLEDYCOLEACEAE Fulf. & J. Tayl.  
*Blepharostoma* (Dum.) Dum.  
*trichophyllum* (L.) Dum.
- PTILIDIACEAE Klinggr.  
*Ptilidium* Nees  
*ciliare* (L.) Hampe  
? *pulcherimum* (G. Web.) Vainio (Meylan 1940)
- HERBERTACEAE K. Muell.  
*Herbertus* S. Gray  
*stramineus* (Dum.) Trev.
- RADULACEAE (Dum.) K. Muell.  
*Radula* Dum.  
*complanata* (L.) Dum.
- PORELLACEAE Cavers

- Porellaceae**
- Porella* L.  
*cordaeana* (Hueb.) Moore  
? *platyphylla* (L.) Pfeiff. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- JUBULACEAE** Klinggr.
- Frullania* Raddi  
*tamarisci* (L.) Dum.  
*fragilifolia* (Tayl.) Gott. et al.  
*dilatata* (L.) Dum.
- LEJEUNEACEAE** Cas. – Gil
- Lejeunea* Libert  
*cavifolia* (Ehrh.) Lindb.
- SPHAGNALES**
- SPHAGNACEAE** Dum.
- Sphagnum* L.  
*imbricatum* Russ.  
*papillosum* Lindb.  
*palustre* L.  
*centrale* C. Jens.  
*magellanicum* Brid.  
*squarrosum* Crome  
*teres* (Schimp.) Aongstr.  
*fimbriatum* Wils.  
*girgensohnii* Russ.  
*russowii* Warnst.  
? *quinquefarium* (Braithw.) Warnst. (Schwabe 1936)  
*warnstorffii* Russ.  
*capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.  
*subnitens* Russ. & Warnst.  
*strictum* Sull.  
*compactum* Lam. & DC.  
*platiphyllum* (Braithw.) Warnst.  
*lescurii* Sull.  
*subsecundum* Nees  
*contortum* K. F. Schultz  
*tenellum* (Brid.) Bory  
*balticum* (Russ.) C. Jens.  
*fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr.  
*angustifolium* (Russ.) C. Jens.  
*flexuosum* Dozy & Molk.  
*obtusum* Warnst.  
*riparium* Aongstr.  
*lindbergii* Lindb.
- ANDREAEALES**
- ANDREAEACEAE** Dum.
- Andreaea* Hedw.  
*rupestris* Hedw.  
*blyttii* Schimp.
- POLYTRICHALES**
- POLYTRICHACEAE** Schwaegr.
- Pogonatum* P. Beauv.  
*nanum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*dentatum* (Brid.) Brid.  
*urnigerum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*Polytrichum* Hedw.
- alpinum* Hedw.  
*longisetum* Brid.  
*formosum* Hedw.  
*sexangulare* Brid.  
*commune* Hedw.  
*piliferum* Hedw.  
*hyperboreum* R. Brown  
*juniperinum* Hedw.  
*strictum* Brid.  
*Oligotrichum* Lam. & DC.  
*hercynicum* (Hedw.) Lam. & DC.  
*Psilotum* Brid.  
*laevigatum* (Wahlenb.) Lindb.  
*cavifolium* (Wils.) I. Hag.  
*Atrichum* P. Beauv.  
*tenellum* (Roehl.) B. & S.  
*undulatum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*angustatum* (Brid.) B. & S.
- BUXBAUMIALES**
- BUXBAUMIACEAE** Schwaegr.
- Diphyscium* Mohr  
*foliosum* (Hedw.) Mohr
- ARCHIDIALES**
- ARCHIDIACEAE** Schimp.
- Archidium* Brid.  
*alternifolium* (Hedw.) Schimp.
- FISSIDENTALES**
- FISSIDENTACEAE** Schimp.
- Fissidens* Hedw.  
*bryoides* Hedw.  
*pusillus* (Wils.) Milde  
*osmundoides* Hedw.  
*cristatus* Mitt.  
*adianthoides* Hedw.
- DICRANALES**
- DICRANACEAE** Schimp.
- Dicranum* Hedw.  
*bonjeanii* DeNot.  
*scoparium* Hedw.  
*angustum* Lindb.  
*majus* Sm.  
? *affine* Funck (Dierssen 1973)  
*acutifolium* (Lindb. & H. Arn.) Weim.  
*congestum* Brid.  
*fuscescens* Sm.  
*elongatum* Schwaegr.  
*tauricum* Sap.  
*Kiaeria* I. Hag.  
*falcata* (Hedw.) I. Hag.  
*blyttii* (B., S. & G.) Broth.  
*starkei* (Web. & Mohr) I. Hag.  
*glacialis* (Berggr.) I. Hag.  
*Arctoa* B., S. & G.  
*anderssonii* Wich.  
*fulvella* (Dicks.) B., S. & G.

- Dicranoweisia* Milde  
*crispula* (Hedw.) Milde  
*Campylopus* Brid.  
*schimperi* Milde  
*pyriformis* (K. F. Schultz) Brid.  
*flexuosus* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Dicranella* C. Muell.) Schimp.  
*palustris* (Dicks.) E. Warb.  
*schreberana* (Hedw.) Dix.  
*grevilleana* (Brid.) Schimp.  
*crispa* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*subulata* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*varia* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*rufescens* (With.) Schimp.  
*cerviculata* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*heteromalla* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*Aongstroemia* B., S. & G.  
*longipes* (Somm.) B., S. & G.  
*Dichodontium* Schimp.  
*pellucidum* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*Cynodontium* Schimp.  
*strumiferum* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
? *polycarpon* (Hedw.) Shimp. (Hesselbo 1918)  
? *tenellum* (B., S. & G.) Limpr. (Caroll 1867)  
*Oncophorus* (Brid.) Brid.  
*virens* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*wahlenbergii* Brid.  
*Ceratodon* Brid.  
*purpureus* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Saelania* Lindb.  
*glaucescens* (Hedw.) Broth.  
*Ditrichum* Hampe  
*cylindricum* (Hedw.) Grout  
*pusillum* (Hedw.) Hampe  
*lineare* (Sw.) Lindb.  
*heteromallum* (Hedw.) Britt.  
*flexicaule* (Schwaegr.) Hampe  
*Pleuridium* Rabenh.  
*subulatum* (Hedw.) Rabenh.  
*Trematodon* Michx.  
+ *ambiguus* (Hedw.) Hornsch.  
*brevicollis* Hornsch.  
*Distichium* B., S. & G.  
*capillaceum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*inclinatum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Bryoxiphium* Mitt.  
*norvegicum* (Brid.) Mitt.
- POTTIALES**  
ENCALYPTACEAE Schimp.  
*Encalypta* Hedw.  
*alpina* Sm.  
*brevipes* Schljak.  
*rhaptocarpa* Schwaegr.  
*ciliata* Hedw.  
*affinis* Hedw. f.  
*streptocarpa* Hedw.  
*procera* Bruch
- POTTIACEAE Schimp.  
*Tortula* Hedw.  
*ruralis* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.  
*ruraliformis* (Besch.) Grout  
*norvegica* (F. Web.) Lindb.  
*subulata* Hedw.  
*mucronifolia* Schwaegr.  
*muralis* Hedw.  
*obtusifolia* (Schwaegr.) Math.  
*Desmatodon* Brid.  
*heimii* (Hedw.) Mitt.  
*cernuus* (Hueb.) B. & S.  
*latifolius* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Stegonia* Vent.  
*latifolia* (Schwaegr.) Broth.  
*Pottia* (Reichenb.) Fuernr.  
*truncata* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*intermedia* (Turn.) Fuernr.  
*Barbula* Hedw.  
*unguiculata* Hedw.  
*Didymodon* Hedw.  
*icmadophilus* (C. Muell.) K. Saito  
*rigidulus* Hedw.  
*mamillosus* (Crundw.) M. Hill  
*vinealis* (Brid.) Zander  
*asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al.  
*tophaeaceus* (Brid.) Lisa  
*fallax* (Hedw.) Zander  
*Bryoerythrophyllum* Chen  
*recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen  
*ferruginascens* (Stirt.) Giac.  
*Gymnostomum* Nees & Hornsch.  
*aeruginosum* Sm.  
*Anoectangium* Schwaegr.  
*aestivum* (Hedw.) Mitt.  
*Hymenostylium* Brid.  
*recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Dix.  
*Trichostomum* Bruch  
*brachydontium* Bruch  
*Weissia* Hedw.  
*controversa* Hedw.  
+ *wimmerana* (Sendtn.) B., S & G.  
*rutilans* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur.  
*Oxystegus* (Limpr.) Hilp.  
*tenuirostris* (Hook. & Tayl.) A. J. E. Sm.  
*Tortella* (Lindb.) Limpr.  
*tortuosa* (Hedw.) Limpr.  
*fragilis* (Drumm.) Limpr.  
? *inclinata* (Hedw. f.) Limpr. (Hesselbo 1918)
- GRIMMIALES**  
GRIMMIACEAE Arnott  
*Schistidium* Brid.  
*maritimum* (Turn.) B. & S.  
*rivulare* (Brid.) Podp.  
*agassizii* Sull. & Lesq.  
*apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*Grimmia* Hedw.

- plagiopodia* Hedw.  
*montana* B. & S.  
*alpestris* (Web. & Mohr) Hornsch.  
*sessitana* DeNot.  
*donniana* Sm.  
*elongata* Kaulf.  
*affinis* Hornsch.  
*ovalis* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
? *incurva* Schwaegr. (Meylan 1940)  
*torquata* Grev.  
*funalis* (Schwaegr.) B. & S.  
*anomala* Schimp.  
*Dryptodon* Brid.  
*patens* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Racomitrium* Brid.  
*ellipticum* (Turn.) B. & S.  
*aciculare* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*fasciculare* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*heterostichum* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*sudeticum* (Funck) B. & S.  
+ *microcarpon* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*lanuginosum* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*canescens* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*elongatum* (Ehrh.) Frisvoll  
*ericoides* (Brid.) Brid.
- PTYCHOMITRIACEAE** Schimp.  
*Glyphomitrium* Brid.  
*daviesii* (With.) Brid.
- SELIGERIALES**  
**SELIGERIACEAE** Schimp.  
*Blindia* B., S. & G.  
*acuta* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Seligeria* B., S. & G.  
*brevifolia* (Lindb.) Lindb.
- FUNARIALES**  
**FUNARIACEAE** Schwaegr.  
*Funaria* Hedw.  
*hygrometrica* Hedw.  
*Entosthodon* Schwaegr.  
*attenuatus* (Dicks.) Bryhn  
*obtusus* (Hedw.) Lindb.
- SPLACHNACEAE** Grev. & Arnott  
*Tayloria* Hook.  
*acuminata* Hornsch.  
*lingulata* (Dicks.) Lindb.  
*Tetraplodon* B., S. & G.  
*mnioides* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*Splachnum* Hedw.  
*sphaericum* Hedw.  
*vasculosum* Hedw.
- BRYALES**  
**BRYACEAE** Schwaegr.  
*Leptobryum* Wils.  
*pyriforme* (Hedw.) Wils.
- Pohlia* Hedw.  
*elongata* Hedw.  
*cruda* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*nutans* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*obtusifolia* (Brid.) L. Koch  
*drummondii* (C. Muell.) Andr.  
*filum* (Schimp.) Maort.  
*andalusica* (Hoehnel) Broth.  
*bulbifera* (Warnst.) Warnst.  
*annotina* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*prolgera* (Breidl.) H. Arn.  
*ludwigii* (Schwaegr.) Broth.  
*wahlenbergii* (Web. & Mohr) Andr.
- Plagiobryum* Lindb.  
*zieri* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*demissum* (Hook.) Lindb.  
*Anomobryum* Schimp.  
*juraceum* (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp.
- Bryum* Hedw.  
*marratii* Hook. f. & Wils.  
*calophyllum* R. Brown  
*axelblyttii* Philib.  
*purpurascens* (R. Brown) B., S. & G.  
*arcticum* (R. Brown) B., S. & G.  
*pallens* Sw.  
*rutilans* Brid.  
*schleicheri* Lam. & DC.  
*weigelii* Spreng.  
*cryophilum* Maort.  
*algovicum* C. Muell.  
*salinum* Limpr.  
*knowltonii* Barnes  
*archangelicum* B., S. & G.  
*inclinatum* (Brid.) Bland.  
*intermedium* (Brid.) Bland.  
*capillare* Hedw.  
*elegans* Brid.  
*stirtonii* Schimp.  
*flaccidum* Brid.  
*creberrimum* Tayl.  
*pallescens* Schwaegr.  
*pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.  
*caespiticium* Hedw.  
*argenteum* Hedw.  
*bicolor* Dicks.  
*dunense* A. J. E. Sm. & H. Whiteh.  
*klingeraeffii* Schimp.  
*sauteri* B., S. & G.  
*tenuisetum* Limpr.  
*subapiculatum* Hampe  
*Rhodobryum* (Schimp.) Limpr.  
*roseum* (Hedw.) Limpr.
- MNIACEAE** Schwaegr.  
*Mnium* Hedw.  
*hornum* Hedw.  
*spinosum* (Voit) Schwaegr.  
*thomsonii* Schimp.  
*marginatum* (With.) P. Beauv.

- blyttii* B., S. & G.  
*stellare* Hedw.  
*Cinclidium* Sw.  
*subrotundum* Lindb.  
*stygium* Sw.  
*Rhizomnium* T. Kop.  
*punctatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
? *andrewsianum* (Steere) T. Kop. (Koponen 1977)  
*magnifolium* (Horik.) T. Kop.  
*pseudopunctatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*Cyrtomnium* Holmen  
*hymenophylloides* (Hueb.) T. Kop.  
*Plagiomnium* T. Kop.  
*cuspidatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
*medium* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*elatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*ellipticum* (Brid.) T. Kop.  
*undulatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
*rostratum* (Schrad.) T. Kop.  
*Pseudobryum* (Kindb.) T. Kop.  
*cinclidioides* (Hueb.) T. Kop.
- AULACOMNIACEAE Schimp.  
*Aulacomnium* Schwaegr.  
*palustre* (Hedw.) Schwaegr.  
*turgidum* (Wahlenb.) Schwaegr.
- MEESIACEAE Schimp.  
*Paludella* Brid.  
*squarrosa* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Meesia* Hedw.  
*uliginosa* Hedw.  
? *hexasticha* (Funck) Bruch (Meylan 1940)  
*triquetra* (Richter) Aongstr.
- Amblyodon* B. & S.  
*dealbatus* (Hedw.) B. & S.
- CATOSCOPIACEAE Broth.  
*Cat scopium* Brid.  
*nigrum* (Hedw.) Brid.
- BARTRAMIACEAE Schwaegr.  
*Plagiopus* Brid.  
*oederi* (Brid.) Limpr.  
*Bartramia* Hedw.  
*ithyphylla* Brid.  
*Conostomum* Sw.  
*tetragonum* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*Philonotis* Brid.  
*marchica* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*arnellii* Husn.  
*caespitosa* Jur.  
*fontana* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*tomentella* Mol.  
*seriata* Mitt.
- TIMMIACEAE Schimp.  
*Timmia* Hedw.  
*bavarica* Hessl.
- austriaca* Hedw.  
*norvegica* Zett.  
*comata* Lindb. & H. Arn.
- ORTHOTRICHALES**  
ORTHOTRICHACEAE Arnott  
*Amphidium* Schimp.  
*lapponicum* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*mougeotii* (B. & S.) Schimp.  
*Zygodon* Hook. & Tayl.  
*viridissimus* (Dicks.) Brid.  
*Orthotrichum* Hedw.  
*striatum* Hedw.  
*speciosum* Nees  
*pylaisii* Brid.  
*rupestre* Schwaegr.  
*laevigatum* Zett.  
*anomalum* Hedw.  
*cupulatum* Brid.  
*stramineum* Brid.  
*alpestre* B., S. & G.  
*Ulota* Mohr  
*phyllantha* Brid.
- HEDWIGIACEAE Schimp.  
*Hedwigia* P. Beauv.  
*ciliata* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.
- ISOBRYALES**  
FONTINALACEAE Schimp.  
*Fontinalis* Hedw.  
*antipyretica* Hedw.
- CLIMACIACEAE Kindb.  
*Climacium* Web. & Mohr  
*dendroides* (Hedw.) Web. & Mohr
- LEUCODONTACEAE Schimp.  
*Leucodon* Schwaegr.  
*sciuroides* (Hedw.) Schwaegr.  
*Antitrichia* Brid.  
*curtipendula* (Hedw.) Brid.
- NECKERACEAE Schimp.  
*Neckera* Hedw.  
*crispa* Hedw.  
*complanata* (Hedw.) Hueb.  
*Homalia* (Brid.) B., S. & G.  
*trichomanoides* (Hedw.) Brid.
- THUIDIALES**  
THELIACEAE (Broth.) Fleisch.  
*Myurella* B., S. & G.  
*julacea* (Schwaegr.) B., S. & G.  
*tenerima* (Brid.) Lindb.
- LESKEACEAE Schimp.  
*Leskeia* Hedw.  
? *polycarpa* Hedw. (Meylan 1940)

- Pseudoleskeella* Kindb.  
*nervosa* (Brid.) Nyh.  
*tectorum* (Brid.) Broth.
- Lescraea* B., S. & G.  
*patens* (Lindb.) H. Arn. & C. Jens.  
*incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.  
*radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenck.  
*saxicola* (B., S. & G.) Milde
- Pterigynandrum* Hedw.  
*filiforme* Hedw.
- THAMNIACEAE** Moenck.  
*Thamnobryum* Nieuwl.  
*alopocurum* (Hedw.) Nieuwl.
- THUIDIACEAE** Schimp.  
*Heterocladium* B., S. & G.  
? *heteropterum* B., S. & G. (Blazkova 1973)  
*dimorphum* (Brid.) B., S. & G.
- Anomodon* Hook. & Tayl.  
*attenuatus* (Hedw.) Hueb.  
*viticulosus* (Hedw.) Hook. & Tayl.
- Thuidium* B., S. & G.  
*abietinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*tamariscinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*erectum* Duby  
*philibertii* Limpr.  
*recognitum* (Hedw.) Lindb.
- Helodium* Warnst.  
*blandowii* (Web. & Mohr) Warnst.
- HYPNOBRYALES**
- AMBLYSTEGIACEAE** (Broth.) Fleisch.
- Cratoneuron* (Sull.) Spruce  
*commutatum* (Hedw.) G. Roth  
*decipiens* (DeNot.) Loeske  
*filicinum* (Hedw.) Spruce
- Campylium* (Sull.) Mitt.  
*stellatum* (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
*chrysophyllum* (Brid.) J. Lange  
*polygamum* (B., S. & G.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
*elodes* (Lindb.) Kindb.
- ? *calcareum* Crundw., & Nyh. (Hesselbo 1918)
- Amblystegium* B., S. & G.  
*serpens* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*fluviatile* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*tenax* (Hedw.) C. Jens.
- ? *saxatile* Schimp. (Meylan 1940)
- ? *humile* (P. Beauv.) Crundw. (Meylan 1940)  
*jungermannoides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm.  
*compactum* (C. Muell.) Aust.
- Drepanocladus* (C. Muell.) G. Roth  
*aduncus* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*sendtneri* (H. Muell.) Warnst.  
*revolvens* (Sw.) Warnst.
- ? *lycopodioides* (Brid.) Warnst. (Dierssen 1973)  
*fluitans* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*exannulatus* (B., S. & G.) Warnst.
- ? *trichophyllum* (Warnst.) Podp. (Frahm 1975)
- tundrae* (H. Arn.) Loeske  
*badius* (Hartm.) G. Roth  
*uncinatus* (Hedw.) Warnst.
- Hygrohypnum* Lindb.  
*luridum* (Hedw.) Jenn.  
*polare* (Lindb.) Loeske  
*styriacum* (Limpr.) Broth.  
*ochraceum* (Wils.) Loeske  
*alpestre* (Hedw.) Loeske  
*smithii* (Sw.) Broth.  
? *molle* (Hedw.) Loeske (Meylan 1940)  
*alpinum* (Lindb.) Loeske  
*duriusculum* (DeNot.) Jamieson
- Scorpidium* (Schimp.) Limpr.  
*scorpioides* (Hedw.) Limpr.  
*turgescens* (T. Jens.) Loeske
- Calliergon* (Sull.) Kindb.  
*stramineum* (Brid.) Kindb.  
*trifarium* (Web. & Mohr) Kindb.  
*cordifolium* (Hedw.) Kindb.  
*giganteum* (Schimp.) Kindb.  
*richardsonii* (Mitt.) Kindb.  
*sarmentosum* (Wahlenb.) Kindb.
- Calliergonella* Loeske  
*cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske
- BRACHYTHECIACEAE** Schimp.
- Isothecium* Brid.  
*alopucroides* (Dubois) Isov.  
*myosuroides* Brid.
- Homalothecium* B., S. & G.  
*sericeum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*lutescens* (Hedw.) Robins.  
*nitens* (Hedw.) Robins.
- Brachythecium* B., S. & G.  
*albicans* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- ? *erythrorrhizon* B., S. & G. (Jones 1946)  
*glareosum* (Spruce) B., S. & G.  
*turgidum* (Hartm.) Kindb.  
*salebrosum* (Web. & Mohr) B., S. & G.  
*mildeanum* (Schimp.) Milde  
*rutabulum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*rivulare* B., S. & G.  
*starkei* (Brid.) B., S. & G.  
*glaciale* B., S. & G.  
*latifolium* Kindb.  
*reflexum* (Starke) B., S. & G.  
*velutinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*populeum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*plumosum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- Scleropodium* B., S. & G.  
*purum* (Hedw.) Grout
- Cirriphyllum* Grout  
*piliferum* (Hedw.) Grout  
*crassinervium* (Tayl.) Loeske & Fleisch.
- Rhynchostegium* B., S. & G.  
*riparioides* (Hedw.) Card.  
*murale* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*confertum* (Dicks.) B., S. & G.

<i>Eurhynchium</i> B., S. & G.	? <i>rufescens</i> (Brid.) B., S. & G. (Meylan 1940)
<i>striatum</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.	<i>chryseon</i> (Schwaegr.) B., S. & G.
<i>pulchellum</i> (Hedw.) Jenn.	<i>Hypnum</i> Hedw.
<i>praelongum</i> (Hedw.) B., S. & G.	<i>revolutum</i> (Mitt.) Lindb.
<i>hians</i> (Hedw.) Sande Lac.	<i>vaucheri</i> Lesq.
ENTODONTACEAE Kindb.	<i>cupressiforme</i> Hedw.
<i>Entodon</i> C. Muell.	<i>jutlandicum</i> Holmen & Warncke
<i>concinus</i> (DeNot.) Par.	<i>bambergeri</i> Schimp.
PLAGIOTHECIACEAE (Broth.) Fleisch.	<i>lindbergii</i> Mitt.
<i>Plagiothecium</i> B., S. & G.	<i>callichroum</i> Brid.
<i>denticulatum</i> (Hedw.) B., S. & G.	<i>hamulosum</i> B., S. & G.
<i>cavifolium</i> (Brid.) Iwats.	<i>Ctenidium</i> (Schimp.) Mitt.
<i>succulentum</i> (Wils.) Lindb.	<i>molluscum</i> (Hedw.) Mitt.
<i>Isopterygium</i> Mitt.	<i>Rhytidium</i> (Sull.) Kindb.
<i>pulchellum</i> (Hedw.) Jaeg.	<i>rugosum</i> (Hedw.) Kindb.
+ <i>elegans</i> (Brid.) Lindb.	<i>Rhytidiodelphus</i> (Limpr.) Warnst.
<i>Taxiphyllum</i> Fleisch.	<i>loreus</i> (Hedw.) Warnst.
<i>wissgrillii</i> (Garov.) Wijk & Marg.	<i>squarrosum</i> (Hedw.) Warnst.
HYPNACEAE Schimp.	? <i>subpinnatus</i> (Lindb.) T. Kop. (Frahm 1975)
<i>Orthothecium</i> B., S. & G.	<i>triquetrus</i> (Hedw.) Warnst.
<i>intricatum</i> (Hartm.) B., S. & G.	<i>Pleurozium</i> Mitt.
+ <i>strictum</i> Lor.	<i>schreberi</i> (Brid.) Mitt.
	<i>Hylocomium</i> B., S. & G.
	<i>pyrenaicum</i> (Spruce) Lindb.
	<i>splendens</i> (Hedw.) B., S. & G.

### III ALPHABETIC LIST

Amblyodon B. & S.	Antitrichia Brid.
<i>dealbatus</i> (Hedw.) B. & S.	<i>curtipendula</i> (Hedw.) Brid.
Amblystegium B., S. & G.	Aongstroemia B., S. & G.
<i>compactum</i> (C. Muell.) Aust.	<i>longipes</i> (Somm.) B., S. & G.
<i>fluvatile</i> (Hedw.) B., S. & G.	Archidium Brid.
? <i>humile</i> (P. Beauv.) Crundw. (Meylan 1940)	<i>alternifolium</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.
<i>jungermannoides</i> (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm.	Arctoa B., S. & G.
? <i>saxatile</i> Schimp. (Meylan 1940)	<i>anderssonii</i> Wich.
<i>serpens</i> (Hedw.) B., S. & G.	<i>fulvella</i> (Dicks.) B., S. & G.
<i>tenax</i> (Hedw.) C. Jens.	Asterella P. Beauv.
Amphidium Schimp.	<i>gracilis</i> (F. Web.) Underw.
<i>lapponicum</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.	Atrichum P. Beauv.
<i>mougeotii</i> (B. & S.) Schimp.	<i>angustatum</i> (Brid.) B. & S.
Anastrophyllum (Spruce) Steph.	<i>tenellum</i> (Roehl.) B. & S.
+ <i>saxicola</i> (Schrad.) Schust.	<i>undulatum</i> (Hedw.) P. Beauv.
Andreaea Hedw.	Aulacomnium Schwaegr.
<i>blyttii</i> Schimp.	<i>palustre</i> (Hedw.) Schwaegr.
<i>rupestris</i> Hedw.	<i>turgidum</i> (Wahlenb.) Schwaegr.
Aneura Dum.	Barbilophozia Loeske
<i>pinguis</i> (L.) Dum.	? <i>atlantica</i> (Kaal.) K. Muell. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
Anoectangium Schwaegr.	<i>barbata</i> (Schreb.) Loeske
<i>aestivum</i> (Hedw.) Mitt.	? <i>binstadii</i> (Kaal.) Loeske (Inoue & Steere 1981)
Anomobryum Schimp.	<i>floerkei</i> (Web. & Mohr) Loeske
<i>jalaceum</i> (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp.	<i>hatcheri</i> (Evans) Loeske
Anomodon Hook. & Tayl.	<i>kunzeana</i> (Hueb.) K. Muell.
<i>attenuatus</i> (Hedw.) Hueb.	<i>lycopodioides</i> (Wallr.) Loeske
<i>viticulosus</i> (Hedw.) Hook. & Tayl.	<i>quadriloba</i> (Lindb.) Loeske
Anthelia (Dum.) Dum.	Barbula Hedw.
<i>jalacea</i> (L.) Dum.	<i>unguiculata</i> Hedw.

- Bartramia Hedw.  
  ithyphylla Brid.
- Blasia L.  
  pusilla L.
- Blepharostoma (Dum.) Dum.  
  trichophyllum (L.) Dum.
- Blindia B., S. & G.  
  acuta (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- Brachythecium B., S. & G.  
  albicans (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- ? erythrorrhizon B., S. & G. (Jones 1946)
- glaciale B., S. & G.
- glareosum (Spruce) B., S. & G.
- latifolium Kindb.
- mildeanum (Schimp.) Milde
- plumosum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- populeum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- reflexum (Starke) B., S. & G.
- rivulare B., S. & G.
- rutabulum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- salebrosum (Web. & Mohr) B., S. & G.
- starkei (Brid.) B., S. & G.
- turgidum (Hartm.) Kindb.
- velutinum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.
- Bryoerythrophyllum Chen  
  ferruginascens (Stirt.) Giac.
- recurvirostrum (Hedw.) Chen
- Bryoxiphium Mitt.  
  norvegicum (Brid.) Mitt.
- Bryum Hedw.  
  algovicum C. Muell.
- archangelicum B., S. & G.
- arcticum (R. Brown) B., S. & G.
- argenteum Hedw.
- axelbyttii Philib.
- bicolor Dicks.
- caespiticium Hedw.
- calophyllum R. Brown
- capillare Hedw.
- creberrimum Tayl.
- cryophilum Maort.
- dunense A. J. E. Sm. & H. Whiteh.
- elegans Brid.
- flaccidum Brid.
- inclinatum (Brid.) Bland.
- intermedium (Brid.) Bland.
- klingraeffii Schimp.
- knowltonii Barnes
- marratii Hook. f. & Wils.
- pallens Sw.
- pallescens Schwaegr.
- pseudotriquetrum (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.
- purpurascens (R. Brown) B., S. & G.
- rutilans Brid.
- salinum Limpr.
- sauteri B., S. & G.
- schleicheri Lam. & DC.
- stirtonii Schimp.
- subapiculatum Hampe
- tenuisetum Limpr.
- weigelii Spreng.
- Calliergon (Sull.) Kindb.  
  cordifolium (Hedw.) Kindb.
- giganteum (Schimp.) Kindb.
- richardsonii (Mitt.) Kindb.
- sarmentosum (Wahlenb.) Kindb.
- stramineum (Brid.) Kindb.
- trifarium (Web. & Mohr) Kindb.
- Calliergonella Loeske  
  cuspidata (Hedw.) Loeske
- Calypogeia Raddi  
  fissa (L.) Raddi
- ? integristipula Steph. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- muellerana (Schiffn.) K. Muell.
- sphagnicola (H. Arn. & J. Perss.) Warnst. & Loeske
- Campylium (Sull.) Mitt.  
  ? *calcareum* Crundw. & Nyh. (Hesselbo 1918)
- chrysophyllum (Brid.) J. Lange
- elodes (Lindb.) Kindb.
- polygamum (B., S. & G.) J. Lange & C. Jens.
- stellatum (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.
- Campylopus Brid.  
  flexuosus (Hedw.) Brid.
- pyriformis (K. F. Schultz) Brid.
- schimperi Milde
- Catoscopium Brid.  
  nigrum (Hedw.) Brid.
- Cephalozia (Dum.) Dum.  
  bicuspidata (L.) Dum.
- ? *lunulifolia* (Dum.) Dum. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- ? *macounii* (Aust.) Aust. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- pleniceps (Aust.) Lindb.
- Cephaloziella (Spruce) Schiffn.  
  arctica Bryhn & Douin
- divaricata (Sm.) Schiffn.
- hampeana (Nees) Schiffn.
- rubella (Nees) Warnst.
- spinigera (Lindb.) Joerg.
- Ceratodon Brid.  
  purpureus (Hedw.) Brid.
- Chandonanthus Mitt.  
  setiformis (Ehrh.) Lindb.
- Chiloscyphus Corda  
  polyanthos (L.) Corda
- Cinclidium Sw.  
  stygium Sw.
- subrotundum Lindb.
- Cirriphyllum Grout  
  crassinervium (Tayl.) Loeske & Fleisch.
- piliferum (Hedw.) Grout
- Cladopodiella Buch  
  francisci (Hook.) Joerg.
- Climacium Web. & Mohr  
  dendroides (Hedw.) Web. & Mohr
- Conocephalum Wiggers  
  conicum (L.) Lindb.
- Conostomum Sw.  
  tetragonum (Hedw.) Lindb.

- Cratoneuron (Sull.) Spruce  
 commutatum (Hedw.) G. Roth  
 decipiens (DeNot.) Loeske  
 filicinum (Hedw.) Spruce  
 Ctenidium (Schimp.) Mitt.  
 molluscum (Hedw.) Mitt.  
 Cynodontium Schimp.  
 ? polycarpon (Hedw.) Schimp. (Hesselbo 1918)  
 strumiferum (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 ? tenellum (B., S. & G.) Limpr. (Caroll 1867)  
 Cyrtomnium Holmen  
 hymenophylloides (Hueb.) T. Kop.  
 Desmatodon Brid.  
 cernuus (Hueb.) B. & S.  
 heimii (Hedw.) Mitt.  
 latifolius (Hedw.) Brid.  
 Dichodontium Schimp.  
 pellucidum (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 Dicranella (C. Muell.) Schimp.  
 cerviculata (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 crispa (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 grevilleana (Brid.) Schimp.  
 heteromalla (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 palustris (Dicks.) E. Warb.  
 rufescens (With.) Schimp.  
 schreberana (Hedw.) Dix.  
 subulata (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 varia (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 Dicranoweisia Milde  
 crispula (Hedw.) Milde  
 Dicranum Hedw.  
 acutifolium (Lindb. & H. Arn.) Weim.  
 ? affine Funck (Dierssen 1973)  
 angustum Lindb.  
 bonjeanii DeNot.  
 congestum Brid.  
 elongatum Schwaegr.  
 fuscescens Sm.  
 majus Sm.  
 scoparium Hedw.  
 tauricum Sap.  
 Didymodon Hedw.  
 asperifolius (Mitt.) Crum et al.  
 fallax (Hedw.) Zander  
 icmadophilus (C. Muell.) K. Saito  
 mamillous (Crundw.) M. Hill  
 rigidulus Hedw.  
 tophaceus (Brid.) Lisa  
 vinealis (Brid.) Zander  
 Diphygium Mohr  
 foliosum (Hedw.) Mohr  
 Diplophyllum (Dum.) Dum.  
 albicans (L.) Dum.  
 taxifolium (Wahlenb.) Dum.  
 Distichium B., S. & G.  
 capillaceum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 inclinatum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 Ditrichum Hampe  
 cylindricum (Hedw.) Grout  
 flexicaule (Schwaegr.) Hampe  
 heteromallum (Hedw.) Britt.  
 lineare (Sw.) Lindb.  
 pusillum (Hedw.) Hampe  
 Drepanocladus (C. Muell.) G. Roth  
 aduncus (Hedw.) Warnst.  
 badius (Hartm.) G. Roth  
 exannulatus (B., S. & G.) Warnst.  
 fluitans (Hedw.) Warnst.  
 ? lycopodioides (Brid.) Warnst. (Dierssen 1973)  
 revolvens (Sw.) Warnst.  
 sendtneri (H. Muell.) Warnst.  
 ? trichophyllum (Warnst.) Podp. (Frahm 1975)  
 tundrae (H. Arn.) Loeske  
 uncinatus (Hedw.) Warnst.  
 Dryptodon Brid.  
 patens (Hedw.) Brid.  
 Encalypta Hedw.  
 affinis Hedw. f.  
 alpina Sm.  
 brevipes Schljak.  
 ciliata Hedw.  
 procera Bruch  
 rhaftocarpa Schwaegr.  
 streptocarpa Hedw.  
 Entodon C. Muell.  
 concinnus (DeNot.) Par.  
 Entosthodon Schwaegr.  
 attenuatus (Dicks.) Bryhn  
 obtusus (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 Eurhynchium B., S. & G.  
 hians (Hedw.) Sande Lac.  
 praelongum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 pulchellum (Hedw.) Jenn.  
 striatum (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 Fissidens Hedw.  
 adianthoides Hedw.  
 bryooides Hedw.  
 cristatus Mitt.  
 osmundoides Hedw.  
 pusillus (Wils.) Milde  
 Fontinalis Hedw.  
 antipyretica Hedw.  
 Fossombronia Raddi  
 foveolata Lindb.  
 wondraczekii (Corda) Lindb.  
 Frullania Raddi  
 dilatata (L.) Dum.  
 fragilifolia (Tayl.) Gott. et al.  
 tamarisci (L.) Dum.  
 Funaria Hedw.  
 hygrometrica Hedw.  
 Glyphomitrium Brid.  
 daviesii (With.) Brid.  
 Grimmia Hedw.  
 affinis Hornsch.  
 alpestris (Web. & Mohr) Hornsch.  
 anomala Schimp.  
 donniana Sm.

- elongata Kaulf.  
 funalis (Schwaegr.) B. & S.  
 ? incurva Schwaegr. (Meylan 1940)  
 montana B. & S.  
 ovalis (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 plagiopodia Hedw.  
 sessitana DeNot.  
 torquata Grev.  
*Gymnocolea* (Dum.) Dum.  
 inflata (Huds.) Dum.  
*Gymnomitrion* Corda  
 apiculatum (Schiffn.) K. Muell.  
 concinnatum (Lightf.) Corda  
 coralliooides Nees  
*Gymnostomum* Nees & Hornsch.  
 aeruginosum Sm.  
*Haplomitrium* Nees  
 hookeri (Sm.) Nees  
*Harpanthus* Nees  
 flotovianus (Nees) Nees  
 ? scutatum (Web. & Mohr) Spruce (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
*Hedwigia* P. Beauv.  
 ciliata (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*Helodium* Warnst.  
 blandowii (Web. & Mohr) Warnst.  
*Herbertus* S. Gray  
 stramineus (Dum.) Trev.  
*Heterocladium* B., S. & G.  
 dimorphum (Brid.) B., S. & G.  
 ? heteropterum B., S. & G. (Blazkova 1973)  
*Homalia* (Brid.) B., S. & G.  
 trichomanoides (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Homalothecium* B., S. & G.  
 lutescens (Hedw.) Robins.  
 nitens (Hedw.) Robins.  
 sericeum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Hygrobiella* Spruce  
 laxifolia (Hook) Spruce  
*Hygrohypnum* Lindb.  
 alpestre (Hedw.) Loeske  
 alpinum (Lindb.) Loeske  
 duriusculum (DeNot.) Jamieson  
 luridum (Hedw.) Jenn.  
 ? molle (Hedw.) Loeske (Meylan 1940)  
 ochraceum (Wils.) Loeske  
 polare (Lindb.) Loeske  
 smithii (Sw.) Broth.  
 styriacum (Limpr.) Broth.  
*Hylocomium* B., S. & G.  
 pyrenaicum (Spruce) Lindb.  
 splendens (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Hymenostylium* Brid.  
 recurvirostrum (Hedw.) Dix.  
*Hypnum* Hedw.  
 bambergeri Schimp.  
 callichroum Brid.  
 cypressiforme Hedw.  
 hamulosum B., S. & G.
- jutlandicum Holmen & Warnecke  
 lindbergii Mitt.  
 revolutum (Mitt.) Lindb.  
 vaucherii Lesq.  
*Isopterygium* Mitt.  
 + elegans (Brid.) Lindb.  
 pulchellum (Hedw.) Jaeg.  
*Isothecium* Brid.  
 alopecuroides (Dubois) Isov.  
 myosuroides Brid.  
*Jamesoniella* (Spruce) Carring.  
 ? autumnalis (DC.) Steph. (Hesselbo 1918)  
*Jungermannia* L.  
 atrovirens Dum.  
 borealis Damsh. & Vana  
 caespiticia Lindenb.  
 confertissima Nees  
 exsertifolia Steph.  
 gracillima Sm.  
 hyalina Lyell  
 ? jenseniana Grolle (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
 obovata Nees  
 pumila With.  
 polaris Lindb.  
 sphaerocarpa Hook.  
 subelliptica (Kaal.) Lev.  
*Kiaeria* I. Hag.  
 blyttii (B., S. & G.) Broth.  
 falcatula (Hedw.) I. Hag.  
 glacialis (Berggr.) I. Hag.  
 starkei (Web. & Mohr) I. Hag.  
*Kurzia* v. Martens  
 + pauciflora (Dicks.) Grolle  
*Lejeunea* Libert  
 cavifolia (Ehrh.) Lindb.  
*Leptobryum* Wils.  
 pyriforme (Hedw.) Wils.  
*Lescuraea* B., S. & G.  
 incurvata (Hedw.) Lawt.  
 patens (Lindb.) H. Arn. & C. Jens.  
 radicosa (Mitt.) Moenk.  
 saxicola (B., S. & G.) Milde  
*Leskea* Hedw.  
 ? polycarpa Hedw. (Meylan 1940)  
*Leucodon* Schwaegr.  
 sciurooides (Hedw.) Schwaegr.  
*Lophocolea* (Dum.) Dum.  
 bidentata (L.) Dum.  
 minor Nees  
*Lophozia* (Dum.) Dum.  
 ? bantriensis (Hook.) Steph. (Dierssen 1973)  
 bicrenata (Hoffm.) Dum.  
 collaris (Nees) Dum.  
 ? elongata Steph. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
 excisa (Dicks.) Dum.  
 gillmanii (Aust.) Schust.  
 grandiretis (Kaal.) Schiffn.  
 heterocolpos (Thed.) Howe  
 ? laxa (Lindb.) Grolle (Dierssen 1973)

- longidens (Lindb.) Macoun  
obtusa (Lindb.) Evans  
opacifolia Culm.  
rutheana (Limpr.) Howe  
sudetica (Nees) Grolle  
ventricosa (Dicks.) Dum.  
wenzelii (Nees) Steph.
- Marchantia* L.  
alpestris (Nees) Burgeff  
polymorpha L.
- Marsupella* Dum.  
brevissima (Dum.) Grolle  
condensata (C. Hartm.) Kaal.  
emarginata (Ehrh.) Dum.  
funckii (Web. & Mohr) Dum.  
? revoluta (Nees) Dum. (Hesselbo 1918)  
? spelatula (Gieseke) Dum. (Meylan 1940)  
sprucei (Limpr.) H. Bernet
- Meesia* Hedw.  
? hexasticha (Funck) Bruch (Meylan 1940)  
triquetra (Richter) Aongstr.  
uliginosa Hedw.
- Metzgeria* Raddi  
furcata (L.) Dum.
- Mnium* Hedw.  
blyttii B., S. & G.  
hornum Hedw.  
marginatum (With.) P. Beauv.  
spinosum (Voit) Schwaegr.  
stellare Hedw.  
thomsonii Schimp.
- Moerckia* Gott.  
blyttii (Moerch) Brockm.
- Mylia* S. Gray  
? anomala (Hook.) S. Gray (Dierssen 1973)
- Myurella* B., S. & G.  
julacea (Schwaegr.) B., S. & G.  
tenerrima (Brid.) Lindb.
- Nardia* S. Gray  
breidleri (Limpr.) Lindb.  
? compressa (Hook.) S. Gray (Meylan 1940)  
geoscyphus (DeNot.) Lindb.  
insecta Lindb.  
scalaris S. Gray
- Neckera* Hedw.  
complanata (Hedw.) Hueb.  
crispa Hedw.
- Odontoschisma* (Dum.) Dum.  
elongatum (Lindb.) Evans  
macounii (Aust.) Underw.  
sphagni (Dicks.) Dum.
- Oligotrichum* Lam. & DC.  
hercynicum (Hedw.) Lam. & DC.
- Oncophorus* (Brid.) Brid.  
virens (Hedw.) Brid.  
wahlbergii Brid.
- Orthothecium* B., S. & G.  
chryseon (Schwaegr.) B., S. & G.  
intricatum (Hartm.) B., S. & G.
- ? rufescens (Brid.) B., S. & G. (Meylan 1940)  
+ strictum Lor.
- Orthotrichum* Hedw.  
alpestre B., S. & G.  
anomalum Hedw.  
cupulatum Brid.  
laevigatum Zett.  
pylaisii Brid.  
rupestre Schwaegr.  
speciosum Nees  
stramineum Brid.  
striatum Hedw.
- Oxystegus* (Limpr.) Hilp.  
tenuirostris (Hook. & Tayl.) A. J. E. Sm.
- Paludella* Brid.  
squarrosa (Hedw.) Brid.
- Pellia* Raddi  
endiviifolia (Dicks.) Dum.  
neesiana (Gott.) Limpr.
- Peltolepis* Lindb.  
quadrata (Sauter) K. Muell.
- Phaeoceros* Prosk.  
laevis (L.) Prosk.
- Philonotis* Brid.  
arnellii Husn.  
caespitosa Jur.  
fontana (Hedw.) Brid.  
marchica (Hedw.) Brid.  
seriata Mitt.  
tomentella Mol.
- Plagiobryum* Lindb.  
demissum (Hook.) Lindb.  
zieri (Hedw.) Lindb.
- Plagiochila* (Dum.) Dum.  
arctica Bryhn & Kaal.  
poreloides (Nees) Lindenb.
- Plagiomnium* T. Kop.  
cuspidatum (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
elatum (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
ellipticum (Brid.) T. Kop.  
medium (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
rostratum (Schrad.) T. Kop.  
undulatum (Hedw.) T. Kop.
- Plagiopus* Brid.  
oederi (Brid.) Limpr.
- Plagiothecium* B., S. & G.  
cavifolium (Brid.) Iwats.  
denticulatum (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
succulentum (Wils.) Lindb.
- Pleuridium* Rabenh.  
subulatum (Hedw.) Rabenh.
- Pleurocladula* Grolle  
albescens (Hook.) Grolle
- Pleurozium* Mitt.  
schreberi (Brid.) Mitt.
- Pogonatum* P. Beauv.  
dentatum (Brid.) Brid.  
nanum (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
urnigerum (Hedw.) P. Beauv.

- Pohlia Hedw.  
 andalusica (Hoehnel) Broth.  
 annotina (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 bulbifera (Warnst.) Warnst.  
 cruda (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 drummondii (C. Muell.) Andr.  
 elongata Hedw.  
 filum (Schimp.) Maort.  
 ludwigii (Schwaegr.) Broth.  
 nutans (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 obtusifolia (Brid.) L. Koch  
 proligera (Breidl.) H. Arn.  
 wahlenbergii (Web. & Mohr) Andr.
- Polytrichum Hedw.  
 alpinum Hedw.  
 commune Hedw.  
 formosum Hedw.  
 hyperboreum R. Brown  
 juniperinum Hedw.  
 longisetum Brid.  
 piliferum Hedw.  
 sexangulare Brid.  
 strictum Brid.
- Porella L.  
 cordaeana (Hueb.) Moore  
 ? plathyphylla (L.) Pfeiff. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- Pottia (Reichenb.) Fuernr.  
 intermedia (Turn.) Fuernr.  
 truncata (Hedw.) B. & S.
- Preissia Corda  
 quadrata (Scop.) Nees
- Pseudobryum (Kindb.) T. Kop.  
 cinclidoides (Hueb.) T. Kop.
- Pseudoleskeella Kindb.  
 nervosa (Brid.) Nyh.  
 tectorum (Brid.) Broth.
- Psilopilum Brid.  
 cavifolium (Wils.) I. Hag.  
 laevigatum (Wahlenb.) Lindb.
- Pterigynandrum Hedw.  
 filiforme Hedw.
- Ptilidium Nees  
 ciliare (L.) Hampe  
 ? pulcherrimum (G. Web.) Vainio (Meylan 1940)
- Racomitrium Brid.  
 aciculare (Hedw.) Brid.  
 canescens (Hedw.) Brid.  
 ellipticum (Turn.) B. & S.  
 elongatum (Ehrh.) Frisvoll  
 ericoides (Brid.) Brid.  
 fasciculare (Hedw.) Brid.  
 heterostichum (Hedw.) Brid.  
 lanuginosum (Hedw.) Brid.  
 + microcarpon (Hedw.) Brid.  
 sudeticum (Funck) B. & S.
- Radula Dum.  
 complanata (L.) Dum.
- Reboulia Raddi  
 hemisphaerica (L.) Raddi
- Rhizomnium T. Kop.  
 ? andrewsianum (Steere) T. Kop. (Koponen 1977)  
 magnifolium (Horik.) T. Kop.  
 pseudopunctatum (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
 punctatum (Hedw.) T. Kop.
- Rhodobryum (Schimp.) Limpr.  
 roseum (Hedw.) Limpr.
- Rhynchostegium B., S. & G.  
 confertum (Dicks.) B., S. & G.  
 murale (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 ripariooides (Hedw.) Card.
- Rhytidadelphus (Limpr.) Warnst.  
 loreus (Hedw.) Warnst.  
 squarrosus (Hedw.) Warnst.  
 ? subpinnatus (Lindb.) T. Kop. (Frahm 1975)  
 triquetrus (Hedw.) Warnst.
- Rhytidium (Sull.) Kindb.  
 rugosum (Hedw.) Kindb.
- Riccardia S. Gray  
 chamaedryfolia (With.) Grolle  
 ? incurvata Lindb. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
 latifrons (Lindb.) Lindb.  
 multifida (L.) S. Gray
- Riccia L.  
 beyrichiana Lehm.  
 ? bifurca Hoffm. (Paton 1980)  
 cavernosa Hoffm.  
 sorocarpa Bisch.
- Saelania Lindb.  
 glaucescens (Hedw.) Broth.
- Sauteria Nees  
 alpina (Nees) Nees
- Scapania (Dum.) Dum.  
 calcicola (H. Arn. & J. Perss.) Ingham  
 curta (Mart.) Dum.  
 cuspiduligera (Nees) K. Muell.  
 degenii Schiffn.  
 gymnostomophila Kaal.  
 hyperborea Joerg.  
 irrigua (Nees) Nees  
 lingulata Buch  
 obcordata (Berggr.) S. Arn.  
 ? obscura (H. Arn. & C. Jens.) Schiffn. (Inoue & Steere 1981)
- paludicola Loeske & K. Muell.  
 paludosa (K. Muell.) K. Muell.  
 ? parvifolia Warnst. (Inoue & Steere 1981)  
 praetervisa Meyl.  
 scandica (H. Arn. & Buch) Macv.  
 subalpina (Nees) Dum.  
 uliginosa (Lindenb.) Dum.  
 undulata (L.) Dum.
- Schistidium Brid.  
 agassizii Sull. & Lesq.  
 apocarpum (Hedw.) B. & S.  
 maritimum (Turn.) B. & S.  
 rivulare (Brid.) Podp.
- Scleropodium B., S. & G.  
 purum (Hedw.) Limpr.

- Scorpidium* (Schimp.) Limpr.  
*scorpioides* (Hedw.) Limpr.  
*turgescens* (T. Jens.) Loeske  
*Seligeria* B., S. & G.  
*brevifolia* (Lindb.) Lindb.  
*Sphagnum* L.  
*angustifolium* (Russ.) C. Jens.  
*balticum* (Russ.) C. Jens.  
*capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.  
*centrale* C. Jens.  
*compactum* Lam. & DC.  
*contortum* K. F. Schultz  
*fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr.  
*fimbriatum* Wils.  
*flexuosum* Dozy & Molk.  
*girgensohnii* Russ.  
*imbricatum* Russ.  
*lescurii* Sull.  
*lindbergii* Lindb.  
*magellanicum* Brid.  
*obtusum* Warnst.  
*palustre* L.  
*papillosum* Lindb.  
*platyphyllum* (Braithw.) Warnst.  
? *quinqearium* (Braithw.) Warnst. (Schwabe 1936)  
*riparium* Aongstr.  
*russowii* Warnst.  
*squarrosum* Crome  
*strictum* Sull.  
*subnitens* Russ. & Warnst.  
*subsecundum* Nees  
*tenellum* (Brid.) Bory  
*teres* (Schimp.) Aongstr.  
*warnstorffii* Russ.  
*Sphenolobus* (Lindb.) Berggr.  
*minutus* (Schreb.) Berggr.  
*Splachnum* Hedw.  
*spahericum* Hedw.  
*vasculosum* Hedw.  
*Stegonia* Vent.  
*latifolia* (Schwaegr.) Broth.  
*Taxiphyllum* Fleisch.  
*wissgrillii* (Garov.) Wijk & Marg.  
*Tayloria* Hook.  
*acuminata* Hornsch.  
*lingulata* (Dicks.) Lindb.  
*Tetraplodon* B., S. & G.  
*mnioides* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*Thamnobryum* Nieuwl.  
*alopecurum* (Hedw.) Nieuwl.  
*Thuidium* B., S. & G.  
*abietinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*erectum* Duby  
*philibertii* Limpr.  
*recognitum* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*tamariscinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Timmia* Hedw.  
*austriaca* Hedw.  
*bavarica* Hessel.  
*comata* Lindb. & H. Arn.  
*norvegica* Zett.  
*Tortella* (Lindb.) Limpr.  
*fragilis* (Drumm.) Limpr.  
? *inclinata* (Hedw. f.) Limpr. (Hesselbo 1918)  
*tortuosa* (Hedw.) Limpr.  
*Tortula* Hedw.  
*mucronifolia* Schwaegr.  
*murialis* Hedw.  
*norvegica* (F. Web.) Lindb.  
*obtusifolia* (Schwaegr.) Math.  
*ruraliformis* (Besch.) Grout  
*ruralis* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.  
*subulata* Hedw.  
*Trematodon* Michx.  
+ *ambiguus* (Hedw.) Hornsch.  
*brevicollis* Hornsch.  
*Trichostomum* Bruch  
*brachydontium* Bruch  
*Tritomaria* Loeske  
*polita* (Nees) Joerg.  
*quinquedentata* (Huds.) Buch  
*scitula* (Tayl.) Joerg.  
*Ulota* Mohr  
*phyllantha* Brid.  
*Weissia* Hedw.  
*brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur.  
*controversa* Hedw.  
*rutilans* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
+ *wimmerana* (Sendtn.) B., S. & G.  
*Zygodon* Hook. & Tayl.  
*viridissimus* (Dicks.) Brid.

## IV SYNONYMS AND EXCLUDED NAMES

- Abietinella abietina* = *Thuidium abietinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Acrocladium cuspidatum* = *Calliergonella cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske  
*Acrocladium giganteum* = *Calliergon giganteum* (Schimp.) Kindb.  
*Acrocladium stramineum* = *Calliergon stramineum* (Brid.) Kindb.  
*Alicularia breidleri* = *Nardia breidleri* (Limpr.) Lindb.  
*Alicularia compressa* = *Nardia compressa* (Hook.) S. Gray  
*Alicularia geoscyphus* = *Nardia geoscyphus* (DeNot.) Lindb.  
*Alicularia geoscyphus* var. *insecta* = *Nardia insecta* Lindb.  
*Alicularia scalaris* = *Nardia scalaris* S. Gray  
*Amblystegium helodes* = *Campylium elodes* (Lindb.) Kindb.  
*Amblystegium hygrophilum* = *A. saxatile* Schimp.  
*Amblystegium salinum* = *A. compactum* (C. Muell.) Aust.  
*Amblystegium serpens* ssp. *littorale* = *A. serpens* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Amblystegium serpens* ssp. *juratzkanum* = *A. serpens* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Amblystegium sprucei* = *A. jungermannoides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm.  
*Amblystegium trichopodium* = *A. humile* (P. Beauv.) Crundw.  
*Anastrophyllum minutum* = *Sphenolobus minutus* (Schreb.) Berggr.  
*Andreaea petrophila* = *A. rupestris* Hedw.  
*Aneura latifrons* = *Riccardia latifrons* (Lindb.) Lindb.  
*Aneura multifida* = *Riccardia multifida* (L.) S. Gray  
*Anisothecium crispum* auct. = *Dicranella crispa* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
*Anisothecium grevilleanum* = *Dicranella grevilleana* (Brid.) Schimp.  
*Anisothecium schreberianum* = *Dicranella schreberiana* (Hedw.) Dix.  
*Anoectangium compactum* = *A. aestivum* (Hedw.) Mitt.  
*Anomobryum concinnatum* = *A. julaceum* (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp.  
*Anomobryum filiforme* = *A. julaceum* (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp.  
*Anomobryum juliforme* = *A. julaceum* (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp.  
*Anthelia juratzkana* = *A. julacea* (L.) Dum. (var.)  
*Anthoceros laevis* = *Phaeoceros laevis* (L.) Prosk.  
*Anthoceros punctatus* – excluded  
*Archidium phascoides* = *A. alternifolium* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
  
*Barbula asperifolia* = *Didymodon asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al.  
*Barbula cylindrica* = *Didymodon vinealis* (Brid.) Zander (var.)  
*Barbula fallax* = *Didymodon fallax* (Hedw.) Zander  
*Barbula ferruginascens* = *Bryoerythrophyllum ferruginascens* (Stirt.) Giac.  
*Barbula icmadophila* = *Didymodon icmadophilus* (C. Muell.) K. Saito  
*Barbula lurida* – excluded  
*Barbula recurvirostra* = *Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen  
*Barbula rigidula* = *Didymodon rigidulus* Hedw.  
*Barbula rufa* = *Didymodon asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al.  
*Barbula tophacea* = *Didymodon tophaceus* (Brid.) Lisa  
*Barbula vinealis* = *Didymodon vinealis* (Brid.) Zander  
*Bartramia breviseta* = *B. ithyphylla* Brid. (var.)  
*Brachythecium collinum* – excluded  
*Brachythecium groenlandicum* = *B. albicans* (Hedw.) B., S. & G. (var.)  
*Brachythecium illecebrum* – excluded  
*Brachythecium longipilum* = *B. plumosum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Brachythecium nelsonii* = *B. latifolium* Kindb.

- Brachythecium tauriscorum = *B. albicans* (Hedw.) B., S. & G. (var.)  
 Bryum acutum = *B. axelblyttii* Philib.  
 Bryum affine = *B. creberrimum* Tayl.  
 Bryum bimum = *B. pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.  
 Bryum brownii = *B. arcticum* (R. Brown) B., S. & G.  
 Bryum cirratum = *B. pallescens* Schwaegr.  
 Bryum comense = *B. caespiticium* Hedw.  
 Bryum duvalii = *B. weigelii* Spreng.  
 Bryum fallax = *B. pallens* Sw.  
 Bryum groenlundii = *B. inclinatum* (Brid.) Bland.  
 Bryum helveticum = *B. arcticum* (R. Brown) B., S. & G.  
 Bryum islandicum = *B. inclinatum* (Brid.) Bland.  
 Bryum joergensenii = *B. archangelicum* B., S. & G.  
 Bryum kaurini = *B. inclinatum* (Brid.) Bland.  
 Bryum lacustre = *B. knowltonii* Barnes  
 Bryum neodamense var. ovatum – excluded  
 Bryum oeneum = *B. rutilans* Brid.  
 Bryum pendulum = *B. algovicum* C. Muell.  
 Bryum retusum = *B. salinum* Limpr.  
 Bryum stenotrichum = *B. inclinatum* (Brid.) Bland.  
 Bryum subrotundum = *B. pallescens* Schwaegr.  
 Bryum uliginosum – excluded  
 Bryum ventricosum = *B. pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.
- Calypogeia trichomanis auct. = *C. muellerana* (Schiffn.) K. Muell.  
 Camptothecium lutescens = *Homalothecium lutescens* (Hedw.) Robins.  
 Camptothecium nitens = *Homalothecium nitens* (Hedw.) Robins.  
 Camptothecium sericeum = *Homalothecium sericeum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 Campylium protensum = *C. stellatum* (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
 Campylopus fragilis – excluded  
 Campylopus subulatus – excluded  
 Catharinea undulata = *Atrichum undulatum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
 Cephalozia ambigua = *C. bicuspidata* (L.) Dum. (var.)  
 Cephalozia media = *C. lunulifolia* (Dum.) Dum.  
 Cephaloziella curnowii = *C. hampeana* (Nees) Schiffn.  
 Cephaloziella starkei = *C. divaricata* (Sm.) Schiffn.  
 Cephaloziella striatula auct. = *C. spinigera* (Lindb.) Joerg.  
 Cephaloziella subdentata = *C. spinigera* (Lindb.) Joerg.  
 Chiloscyphus pallescens = *C. polyanthos* (L.) Corda (var.)  
 Chrysophyllum chrysophyllum = *Campylium chrysophyllum* (Brid.) J. Lange  
 Chrysophyllum polygamum = *Campylium polygamum* (B., S. & G.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
 Chrysophyllum stellatum = *Campylium stellatum* (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
 Conostomum boreale = *C. tetragonum* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 Cratoneuron falcatum = *C. commutatum* (Hedw.) G. Roth  
 Cratoneuron irrigatum = *C. commutatum* (Hedw.) G. Roth  
 Cratoneuron sulcatum = *C. commutatum* (Hedw.) G. Roth  
 Cylindrothecium concinnum = *Entodon concinnus* (DeNot.) Par.  
 Cynodontium virens = *Oncophorus virens* (Hedw.) Brid.
- Desmatodon obtusifolius = *Tortula obtusifolia* (Schwaegr.) Math.  
 Dicranella schreberi = *D. schreberana* (Hedw.) Dix.  
 Dicranella secunda = *D. subulata* (Hedw.) Schimp.  
 Dicranella squarrosa = *D. palustris* (Dicks.) E. Warb.  
 Dicranoweisia compacta = *D. crispula* (Hedw.) Milde  
 Dicranum anderssonii = *Arctoa anderssonii* Wich.  
 Dicranum arcticum = *Kiaeria glacialis* (Berggr.) I. Hag.  
 Dicranum bergeri = *D. affine* Funck  
 Dicranum blyttii = *Kiaeria blyttii* (B., S. & G.) Broth.  
 Dicranum falcatum = *Kiaeria falcata* (Hedw.) I. Hag.

- Dicranum fulvellum = *Arctoa fulvella* (Dicks.) B., S. & G.  
 Dicranum molle = *Kiaeria glacialis* (Berggr.) I. Hag.  
 Dicranum muehlenbeckii auct. = *D. acutifolium* (Lindb. & H. Arn.) Weim.  
 Dicranum neglectum auct. = *D. congestum* Brid.  
 Dicranum spadiceum auct. = *D. congestum* Brid.  
 Dicranum starkei = *Kiaeria starkei* (Web. & Mohr) I. Hag.  
 Didymodon rubellus = *Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen  
 Didymodon rufus = *D. asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al.  
 Diobelon squarrosum = *Dicranella palustris* (Dicks.) E. Warb.  
 Diphygium sessile = *D. foliosum* (Hedw.) Mohr  
 Diplophyllum obtusifolium – excluded  
 Dissodon splachnoides = *Tayloria lingulata* (Dicks.) Lindb.  
 Distichium montanum = *D. capillaceum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
 Ditrichum glaucescens = *Saelania glaucescens* (Hedw.) Broth.  
 Ditrichum homomallum = *D. heteromallum* (Hedw.) Britt.  
 Ditrichum nivale – excluded  
 Ditrichum tortile = *D. pusillum* (Hedw.) Hampe  
 Drepanocladus cossonii = *D. revolvens* (Sw.) Warnst.  
*Drepanocladus exannulatus* var. *tundrae* = *D. tundrae* (H. Arn.) Loeske  
*Drepanocladus intermedius* = *D. revolvens* (Sw.) Warnst.  
*Drepanocladus kneiffii* = *D. aduncus* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Drepanocladus polycarpus* = *D. aduncus* (Hedw.) Warnst.
- Encalypta contorta = *E. steptocarpa* Hedw.  
 Entodon orthocarpus = *E. concinnus* (DeNot.) Par.  
 Entodon schreberi = *Pleurozium schreberi* (Brid.) Mitt.  
 Entosthodon ericetorum = *E. obtusus* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 Entosthodon fascicularis – excluded  
*Erythrophyllum recurvirostrum* = *Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen  
*Erythrophyllum rubellum* = *Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen  
*Eucalyx obovatus* = *Jungermannia obovata* Nees  
*Eucalyx subellipticus* = *Jungermannia subelliptica* (Kaal.) Lev.  
*Eurhynchium cirrosum* – excluded  
*Eurhynchium diversifolium* = *E. pulchellum* (Hedw.) Jenn.  
*Eurhynchium meyeri* = *Cirriphyllum piliferum* (Hedw.) Grout  
*Eurhynchium piliferum* = *Cirriphyllum piliferum* (Hedw.) Grout  
*Eurhynchium stokesii* = *E. praelongum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Eurhynchium strigosum* = *E. pulchellum* (Hedw.) Jenn.  
*Eurhynchium swartzii* = *E. hians* (Hedw.) Sande Lac.
- Fegatella conica = *Conocephalum conicum* (L.) Lindb.  
 Fimbriaria ludwigii auct. = *Asterella gracilis* (F. Web.) Underw.  
*Fimbriaria pilosa* = *Asterella gracilis* (F. Web.) Underw.  
*Fissidens decipiens* = *F. cristatus* Mitt.  
*Fontinalis androgyna* = *F. antipyretica* Hedw.  
*fontinalis gracilis* = *F. antipyretica* Hedw.  
*fontinalis islandica* = *F. antipyretica* Hedw.  
*Fontinalis longifolia* = *F. antipyretica* Hedw.  
*Fontinalis thulensis* = *F. antipyretica* Hedw.  
*Fossombronia dumortieri* = *F. foveolata* Lindb.  
*Funaria attenuata* = *Entosthodon attenuatus* (Dicks.) Bryhn  
*Funaria fascicularis* – excluded  
*Funaria obtusa* = *Entosthodon obtusus* (Hedw.) Lindb.
- Grimmia agassizii = *Schistidium agassizii* Sull. & Lesq.  
 Grimmia alpicola = *Schistidium rivulare* (Brid.) Podp.  
 Grimmia apocarpa = *Schistidium apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
 Grimmia commutata = *G. ovalis* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
 Grimmia maritima = *Schistidium maritimum* (Turn.) B. & S.

*Grimmia ovalis* auct. = *G. affinis* Hornsch.  
*Grimmia ovata* auct. = *G. affinis* Hornsch.  
*Grimmia patens* = *Dryptodon patens* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Grimmia pulvinata* – excluded  
*Grimmia stricta* = *Schistidium apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Gymnomitrion revolutum* = *Marsupella revoluta* (Nees) Dum.  
*Gymnomitrion varians* = *Marsupella brevissima* (Dum.) Grolle  
*Gymnostomum recurvirostrum* = *Hymenostylium recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Dix.  
*Gymnostomum rupestre* = *G. aeruginosum* Sm.

*Haplozia atrovirens* auct. = *Jungermannia borealis* Damsh. & Vana  
*Haplozia cordifolia* = *Jungermannia exsertifolia* Steph.  
*Haplozia crenulata* = *Jungermannia gracillima* Sm.  
*Haplozia pumila* = *Jungermannia pumila* With.  
*Haplozia riparia* = *Jungermannia atrovirens* Dum.  
*Haplozia sphaerocarpa* = *Jungermannia sphaerocarpa* Hook.  
*Hedwigia albicans* = *H. ciliata* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*Herberta straminea* = *Herbertus stramineus* (Dum.) Trev.  
*Heterocladium squarrosum* = *H. dimorphum* (Brid.) B., S. & G.  
*Hygroamblystegium filicinum* = *Cratoneuron filicinum* (Hedw.) Spruce  
*Hygroamblystegium fluviatile* = *Amblystegium fluviatile* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Hygroamblystegium tenax* = *Amblystegium tenax* (Hedw.) C. Jens.  
*Hygrohypnum dilatatum* = *H. duriuscum* (DeNot.) Jamieson  
*Hygrohypnum palustre* = *H. luridum* (Hedw.) Jenn.  
*Hylocomium lorense* = *Rhytidadelphus lorense* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Hylocomium parietinum* = *Pleurozium schreberi* (Brid.) Mitt.  
*Hylocomium proliferum* = *H. splendens* (Hedw.) B., S. & G.  
*Hylocomium rugosum* = *Rhytidium rugosum* (Hedw.) Kindb.  
*Hylocomium squarrosum* = *Rhytidadelphus squarrosum* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Hylocomium triquetrum* = *Rhytidadelphus triquetrus* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Hymenostomum microstomum* = *Weissia brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur.  
*Hymenostylium curvirostre* = *H. recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Dix.  
*Hypnum alpestre* = *Hygrohypnum alpestre* (Hedw.) Loeske  
*Hypnum alpinum* = *Hygrohypnum alpinum* (Lindb.) Loeske  
*Hypnum arcticum* = *Hygrohypnum smithii* (Sw.) Broth.  
*Hypnum chrysophyllum* = *Campylium chrysophyllum* (Brid.) J. Lange  
*Hypnum commutatum* = *Cratoneuron commutatum* (Hedw.) G. Roth  
*Hypnum cordifolium* = *Calliergon cordifolium* (Hedw.) Kindb.  
*Hypnum cupressiforme* var. *ericetorum* = *Hypnum jutlandicum* Holmen & Warnecke  
*Hypnum curvicaule* = *Cratoneuron filicinum* (Hedw.) Spruce  
*Hypnum decipiens* = *Cratoneuron decipiens* (DeNot.) Loeske  
*Hypnum exannulatum* = *Drepanocladus exannulatus* (B., S. & G.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum filicinum* = *Cratoneuron filicinum* (Hedw.) Spruce  
*Hypnum fluitans* = *Drepanocladus fluitans* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum giganteum* = *Calliergon giganteum* (Schimp.) Kindb.  
*Hypnum kneiffii* = *Drepanocladus aduncus* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum imponens* – excluded  
*Hypnum intermedium* = *Drepanocladus revolvens* (Sw.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum molluscum* = *Ctenidium molluscum* (Hedw.) Mitt.  
*Hypnum ochraceum* = *Hygrohypnum ochraceum* (Wils.) Loeske  
*Hypnum palustre* = *Hygrohypnum luridum* (Hedw.) Jenn.  
*Hypnum polygamum* = *Campylium polygamum* (B., S. & G.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
*Hypnum protensum* = *Campylium stellatum* (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.  
*Hypnum revolvens* = *Drepanocladus revolvens* (Sw.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum richardsonii* = *Calliergon richardsonii* (Mitt.) Kindb.  
*Hypnum sarmentosum* = *Calliergon sarmentosum* (Wahlenb.) Kindb.  
*Hypnum sendtneri* = *Drepanocladus sendtneri* (H. Muell.) Warnst.  
*Hypnum sommerfeltii* auct. = *Campylium calcareum* Crundw. & Nyh.  
*Hypnum stellatum* = *Campylium stellatum* (Hedw.) J. Lange & C. Jens.

*Hypnum stramineum* = *Calliergon stramineum* (Brid.) Kindb.  
*Hypnum trifarium* = *Calliergon trifarium* (Web. & Mohr) Kindb.  
*Hypnum turgescens* = *Scorpidium turgescens* (T. Jens.) Loeske  
*Hypnum uncinatum* = *Drepanocladus uncinatus* (Hedw.) Warnst.  
*Isopterygium borrierianum* = *I. elegans* (Brid.) Lindb.  
*Isothecium eumyosuroides* = *I. myosuroides* Brid.  
*Isothecium myosuroides* (Hedw.) Podp. = *I. alopecuroides* (Dubois) Isov.  
*Isothecium myurum* = *I. alopecuroides* (Dubois) Isov.  
*Isothecium tenuinerve* = *I. myosuroides* Brid.  
*Isothecium viviparum* = *I. alopecuroides* (Dubois) Isov.

*Jungermannia hatcheri* = *Barbilophozia hatcheri* (Evans) Loeske

*Kiaeira fulvella* = *Arctoa fulvella* (Dicks.) B., S. & G.

*Leiocolea bantriensis* = *Lophozia bantriensis* (Hook.) Step.  
*Leiocolea gillmanii* = *Lophozia gillmanii* (Aust.) Schust.  
*Leiocolea heterocolops* = *Lophozia heterocolops* (Thed.) Howe  
*Leiocolea hornschuchiana* = *Lophozia bantriensis* (Hook.) Steph.  
*Leiocolea muelleri* = *Lophozia collaris* (Nees) Dum.  
*Leiocolea rutheana* = *Lophozia rutheana* (Limpr.) Howe  
*Lepidozia setacea* = *Kurzia pauciflora* (Dicks.) Grolle  
*Leptodontium flexifolium* – excluded  
*Leptoscyphus anomalus* = *Mylia anomala* (Hook.) S. Gray  
*Lescuraea atrovirens* = *L. incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.  
*Lescuraea atrovirens* var. *patens* = *L. patens* (Lindb.) H. Arn. & C. Jens.  
*Lescuraea breidleri* = *L. radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenk.  
*Lescuraea decipiens* auct. = *L. saxicola* (B., S. & G.) Milde  
*Lescuraea denudata* = *L. radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenk.  
*Lescuraea filamentosa* = *L. incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.  
*Lescuraea mutabilis* var. *saxatilis* = *L. saxicola* (B., S. & G.) Milde  
*Leskea catenulata* – excluded  
*Leskea nervosa* = *Pseudoleskeella nervosa* (Brid.) Nyh.  
*Leskeella nervosa* = *Pseudoleskeella nervosa* (Brid.) Nyh.  
*Leskeella tectorum* = *Pseudoleskeella tectorum* (Brid.) Broth.  
*Lesquerueuxia saxicola* = *Lescuraea saxicola* (B., S. & G.) Milde  
*Lophocolea cuspidata* = *L. bidentata* (L.) Dum.  
*Lophozia alpestris* auct. = *L. sudetica* (Nees) Grolle  
*Lophozia atlantica* = *Barbilophozia atlantica* (Kaal.) K. Muell.  
*Lophozia barbata* = *Barbilophozia barbata* (Schreb.) Loeske  
*Lophozia binsteadii* = *Barbilophozia binsteadii* (Kaal.) Loeske  
*Lophozia ehrhartiana* = *L. sudetica* (Nees) Grolle  
*Lophozia floerkei* = *Barbilophozia floerkei* (Web. & Mohr) Loeske  
*Lophozia hatcheri* = *Barbilophozia hatcheri* (Evans) Loeske  
*Lophozia hornschuchiana* = *L. bantriensis* (Hook.) Steph.  
*Lophozia kunzeana* = *Barbilophozia kunzeana* (Hueb.) K. Muell.  
*Lophozia longiflora* = *L. ventricosa* (Dicks.) Dum. (var.)  
*Lophozia lycopodioides* = *Barbilophozia lycopodioides* (Wallr.) Loeske  
*Lophozia lycopodioides* var. *parvifolia* = *Barbilophozia hatcheri* (Evans) Loeske  
*Lophozia marchica* = *L. laxa* (Lindb.) Grolle  
*Lophozia muelleri* = *L. collaris* (Nees) Dum.  
*Lophozia porphyroleuca* – excluded  
*Lophozia quadriloba* = *Barbilophozia quadriloba* (Lindb.) Loeske  
*Lophozia quinquedentata* = *Tritomaria quinquedentata* (Huds.) Buch  
*Lophozia schultzii* = *L. rutheana* (Limpr.) Howe  
*Lophozia tenera* auct. = *Tritomaria quinquedentata* (Huds.) Buch  
*Lophozia ventricosa* var. *porphyroleuca* – excluded

*Madotheca cordaeana* = *Porella cordaeana* (Hueb.) Moore

*Marsupella aquatica* = *M. emarginata* (Ehrh) Dum. (var.)  
*Marsupella ustulata* = *M. sprucei* (Limpr.) H. Bernet  
*Marsupella varians* = *M. brevissima* (Dum.) Grolle  
*Martinellia paludicola* = *Scapania paludicola* Loeske & K. Muell.  
*Meesia albertinii* = *M. hexasticha* (Funck) Bruch  
*Meesia trichodes* = *M. uliginosa* Hedw.  
*Meesia trifaria* = *M. triquetra* (Richter) Aongstr.  
*Mniobryum albicans* = *Pohlia wahlenbergii* (Web. & Mohr) Andr.  
*Mnium affine* auct. = *Plagiomnium ellipticum* (Brid.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium cinclidioides* = *Pseudobryum cinclidioides* (Hueb.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium cuspidatum* = *Plagiomnium cuspidatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium medium* = *Plagiomnium medium* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium orthorrhynchum* auct. = *M. thomsonii* Schimp.  
*Mnium pseudopunctatum* = *Rhizomnium pseudopunctatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium punctatum* = *Rhizomnium punctatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium punctatum* var. *elatum* = *Rhizomnium magnifolium* (Horik.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium rostratum* = *Plagiomnium rostratum* (Schrad.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium rugicum* = *Plagiomnium ellipticum* (Brid.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium seligeri* = *Plagiomnium elatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium serratum* = *M. marginatum* (With.) P. Beauv.  
*Mnium subglobosum* = *Rhizomnium pseudopunctatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop.  
*Mnium undulatum* = *Plagiomnium undulatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop.  
*Myurella apiculata* = *M. tenerima* (Brid.) Lindb.

*Odontoschisma denudatum* — excluded  
*Orthotrichum blyttii* = *O. pylaisii* Brid.  
*Orthotrichum killiasii* = *O. speciosum* Nees  
*Orthotrichum microblepharum* = *O. pylaisii* Brid.  
*Orthotrichum saxatile* = *O. anomalum* Hedw.  
*Orthotrichum sturmii* = *O. rupestre* Schwaegr.

*Philonotis calcarea* — excluded  
*Philonotis capillaris* auct. = *P. arnellii* Husn.  
*Plagiochila asplenoides* auct. = *P. poreloides* (Nees) Lindenb.  
*Plagiomnium affine* — excluded  
*Plagiomnium rugicum* = *P. ellipticum* (Brid.) T. Kop.  
*Plagiothecium deppressum* = *Taxiphyllum wissgrillii* (Garov.) Wijk & Marg.  
*Plagiothecium elegans* = *Isopterygium elegans* (Brid.) Lindb.  
*Plagiothecium pulchellum* = *Isopterygium pulchellum* (Hedw.) Jaeg.  
*Plagiothecium roeseanum* = *P. cavifolium* (Brid.) Iwats.  
*Plagiothecium silvaticum* auct. = *P. succulentum* (Wils.) Lindb.  
*Platydictya jungermannioides* = *Amblystegium jungermannioides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm.  
*Platypnmidium ripariooides* = *Rhynchostegium ripariooides* (Hedw.) Card.  
*Plectocolea obovata* = *Jungermannia obovata* Nees  
*Plectocolea subelliptica* = *Jungermannia subelliptica* (Kaal.) Lev.  
*Pleuridium alternifolium* = *P. subulatum* (Hedw.) Rabenh.  
*Pleuroclada albescens* = *Pleurocladula albescens* (Hook.) Grolle  
*Pogonatum capillare* = *P. dentatum* (Brid.) Brid.  
*Pogonatum polytrichoides* = *P. nanum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*Pohlia acuminata* = *P. elongata* Hedw.  
*Pohlia commutata* = *P. drummondii* (C. Muell.) Andr.  
*Pohlia cucullata* = *P. obtusifolia* (Brid.) L. Koch  
*Pohlia gracilis* = *P. filum* (Schimp.) Maort.  
*Pohlia grandiflora* = *P. annotina* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*Pohlia minor* = *P. elongata* Hedw.  
*Pohlia polymorpha* = *P. elongata* Hedw.  
*Pohlia rothii* auct. = *P. drummondii* (C. Muell.) Andr.  
*Pohlia schleicheri* = *P. filum* (Schimp.) Maort.  
*Pohlia tenuifolia* = *P. bulbifera* (Warnst.) Warnst.

*Polytrichum alpestre* = *P. strictum* Brid.  
*Polytrichum gracile* = *P. longisetum* Brid.  
*Polytrichum jensenii* = *P. commune* Hedw.  
*Polytrichum norvegicum* auct. = *P. sexangulare* Brid.  
*Polytrichum sphaerothecium* = *P. sexangulare* Brid. (var.)  
*Polytrichum swartzii* = *P. commune* Hedw.  
*Polytrichum urnigerum* = *Pogonatum urnigerum* (Hedw.) P. Beauv.  
*Pottia heimii* = *Desmatodon heimii* (Hedw.) Mitt.  
*Pottia latifolia* = *Stegonia latifolia* (Schwaegr.) Broth.  
*Preissia commutata* = *P. quadrata* (Scop.) Nees  
*Pseudoleskea atrovirens* = *Lescuraea incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.  
*Pseudoleskea breidleri* = *Lescuraea radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenk.  
*Pseudoleskea denudata* = *Lescuraea radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenk.  
*Pseudoleskea incurvata* = *Lescuraea incurvata* (Hedw.) Lawt.  
*Pseudoleskea patens* = *Lescuraea patens* (Lindb.) H. Arn. & C. Jens.  
*Pseudoleskea radicosa* = *Lescuraea radicosa* (Mitt.) Moenk.

*Racomitrium affine* acut. = *R. sudeticum* (Funck) B. & S.  
*Racomitrium hypnoides* = *R. lanuginosum* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Racomitrium patens* = *Dryptodon patens* (Hedw.) Brid.  
*Rhizomnium perssonii* = *R. magnifolium* (Horik.) T. Kop.  
*Rhynchosstegiella compacta* = *Amblystegium compactum* (C. Muell.) Aust.  
*Rhynchosstegium rusciforme* = *R. riparioides* (Hedw.) Card.  
*Rhytidadelphus calvescens* = *R. subpinnatus* (Lindb.) T. Kop.  
*Riccia crystallina* auct. = *R. cavernosa* Hoffm.

*Saccobasis polita* = *Tritomaria polita* (Nees) Joerg.  
*Saelania caesia* = *S. glaucescens* (Hedw.) Broth.  
*Scapania bartlingii* = *S. cuspiduligera* (Nees) K. Muell.  
*Scapania dentata* = *S. undulata* (L.) Dum.  
*Scapania obliqua* = *S. uliginosa* (Lindenb.) Dum.  
*Scapania remota* = *S. hyperborea* Joerg.  
*Schistidium alpicola* = *S. rivulare* (Brid.) Podp.  
*Schistidium angustum* = *S. agassizii* Sull. & Lesq.  
*Schistidium apocarpum* ssp. *confertum* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Schistidium apocarpum* ssp. *gracile* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Schistidium apocarpum* ssp. *vulgare* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*Schistidium confertum* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Schistidium gracile* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Schistidium papillosum* = *S. apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. (var.)  
*Serpoleeskea sprucei* = *Amblystegium jungermannoides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm.  
*Solenostoma crenulatum* = *Jungermannia gracillima* Sm.  
*Solenostoma oblongifolium* auct. = *Jungermannia borealis* Damsh. & Vana  
*Sphagnum acutifolium* = *S. capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.  
*Sphagnum amblyphyllum* = *S. flexuosum* Dozy & Molk.  
*Sphagnum apiculatum* = *S. fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr.  
*Sphagnum auriculatum* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum capillaceum* = *S. capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.  
*Sphagnum contortum* var. *platyphyllum* = *S. platyphyllum* (Braithw.) Warnst.  
*Sphagnum cymbifolium* = *S. palustre* L.  
*Sphagnum dusenii* – excluded  
*Sphagnum fallax* ssp. *flexuosum* = *S. flexuosum* Dozy & Molk.  
*Sphagnum gravetii* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum inundatum* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum medium* = *S. magellanicum* Brid.  
*Sphagnum nemoreum* = *S. capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw.  
*Sphagnum parvifolium* = *S. angustifolium* (Russ.) C. Jens.  
*Sphagnum plumulosum* = *S. subnitens* Russ. & Warnst.  
*Sphagnum recurvum* auct. = *S. fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr.

*Sphagnum recurvum* var. *amblyphyllum* = *S. flexuosum* Dozy & Molk.  
*Sphagnum robustum* = *S. russowii* Warnst.  
*Sphagnum rubellum* – excluded  
*Sphagnum subbicolor* = *S. centrale* C. Jens.  
*Sphagnum subsecundum* var. *auriculatum* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum subsecundum* var. *bavaricum* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum subsecundum* var. *gravetii* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum subsecundum* var. *inundatum* = *S. lescurii* Sull.  
*Sphagnum warnstorffianum* = *S. warnstorffii* Russ.  
*Sphenolobus politus* = *Tritomaria polita* (Nees) Joerg.  
*Sphenolobus saxicola* = *Anastrophyllo saxicola* (Schrad.) Schust.  
*Splachnum ovatum* = *S. sphaericum* Hedw.  
*Syntrichia ruralis* = *Tortula ruralis* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al.

*Tetraplodon bryoides* = *T. mnioides* (Hedw.) B. & S.  
*Thamnium alopecurum* = *Thamnobryum alopecurum* (Hedw.) Nieuwl.  
*Thuidium delicatulum* = *T. erectum* Duby  
*Thuidium lanatum* = *Helodium blandowii* (Web. & Mohr) Warnst.  
*Tomentypnum nitens* = *Homalothecium nitens* (Hedw.) Robins.  
*Tortula aciphylla* = *T. norvegica* (F. Web.) Lindb.  
*Trichostomum littorale* = *T. brachydontium* Bruch

*Webera cruda* = *Pohlia cruda* (Hedw.) Lindb.  
*Weissia crispata* auct. = *W. controversa* Hedw.  
*Weissia fallax* auct. = *W. controversa* Hedw.  
*Weissia microstoma* = *W. brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur.  
*Weissia viridula* = *W. controversa* Hedw.

## V CHANGES IN NOMENCLATURE AND TAXONOMY FROM ARNELL (1956), NYHOLM (1954–1969) and SMITH (1978)

Accepted names are listed in alphabetic order in the left column and followed by the names used by Arnell, Nyholm and Smith.

### A Changes from Arnell

*Anastrophyllo saxicola* (Schrad.) Schust. – *Sphenolobus saxiculus*  
*Aneura pinguis* (L.) Dum. – *Riccardia pinguis*  
*Anthelia julacea* (L.) Dum. – *A. julacea* and *A. juratzkana*  
*Asterella gracilis* (F. Web.) Underw. – *A. ludwigii*  
*Barbilophozia atlantica* (Kaal.) K. Muell. – *Orthocaulis atlanticus*  
*Barbilophozia binsteadii* (Kaal.) Loeske – *Orthocaulis binsteadii*  
*Barbilophozia floerkei* (Web. & Mohr) Loeske – *Orthocaulis floerkei*  
*Barbilophozia kunzeana* (Hueb.) K. Muell. – *Orthocaulis kunzeanus*  
*Barbilophozia quadriloba* (Lindb.) Loeske – *Orthocaulis quadrilobus*  
*Calypogeia integrifolia* Steph. – *C. meylanii*  
*Cephalozia bicuspidata* (L.) Dum. – *C. bicuspidata*, *C. ambigua* and *C. lammersiana*  
*Cephalozia lunulifolia* (Dum.) Dum. – *C. media*  
*Cephaloziella spinigera* (Lindb.) Joerg. – *C. subdentata*

- Chiloscyphus polyanthos* (L.) Corda – *C. polyanthos* and *C. pallescens*  
*Fossumbronia foveolata* Lindb. – *F. dumortieri*  
*Herbertus stramineus* (Dum.) Trev. – *Herbera adunca*  
*Jungermannia atrovirens* Dum. – *J. tristis*  
*Jungermannia borealis* Damsh. & Vana – *J. oblongifolia*  
*Jungermannia confertissima* Nees – *J. scalariformis* and *J. levieri*  
*Jungermannia exsertifolia* Steph. – *J. cordifolia*  
*Jungermannia gracillima* Sm. – *J. crenulata*  
*Jungermannia hyalina* Lyell – *Plectocolea hyalina*  
*Jungermannia jenseniana* Grolle – *J. pusilla*  
*Jungermannia obovata* Nees – *Plectocolea obovata*  
*Jungermannia polaris* Lindb. – *J. polaris* and *J. schiffneri*  
*Jungermannia subelliptica* (Kaal.) Lev. – *Plectocolea subelliptica*  
*Kurzia pauciflora* (Dicks.) Grolle – *Lepidozia setacea*  
*Lophocolea bidentata* (L.) Dum. – *L. bidentata* and *L. cuspidata*  
*Lophozia bantriensis* (Hook.) Steph. – *Leiocolea bantriensis*  
*Lophozia birenata* (Hoffm.) Dum. – *Isopaches birenatus*  
*Lophozia collaris* (Nees) Dum. – *Leiocolea muelleri*  
*Lophozia elongata* Steph. – *Orthocaulis elongatus*  
*Lophozia gillmanii* (Aust.) Schust. – *Leiocolea gillmanii*  
*Lophozia heterocolpos* (Thed.) Howe – *Leiocolea heterocolpos*  
*Lophozia laxa* (Lindb.) Grolle – *L. marchica*  
*Lophozia obtusa* (Lindb.) Evans – *Obtusifolium obtusum*  
*Lophozia rutheana* (Limp.) Howe – *Leiocolea rutheana*  
*Lophozia sudetica* (Nees) Grolle – *L. alpestris*  
*Lophozia ventricosa* (Dicks.) Dum. – *L. ventricosa*, *L. longiflora* and *L. silvicola*  
*Marchantia polymorpha* L. – *M. polymorpha* and *M. aquatica*  
*Marsupella brevissima* (Dum.) Grolle – *M. varians*  
*Marsupella emarginata* (Ehrh.) Dum. – *M. emarginata* and *M. aquatica*  
*Marsupella sprucei* (Limp.) H. Bernet – *M. sprucei* and *M. ustulata*  
*Plagiochila poreloides* (Nees) Lindenb. – *P. asplenoides*  
*Pleurocladula albescens* (Hook.) Grolle – *Pleuroclada albescens*  
*Radula complanata* (L.) Dum. – *R. complanata* and *R. lindbergiana*  
*Riccardia chamaedryfolia* (With.) Grolle – *R. sinuata*  
*Riccia cavernosa* Hoffm. – *R. crystallina*  
*Scapania obcordata* (Berggr.) S. Arn. – *S. lapponica*  
*Scapania praetervisa* Meyl. – *S. mucronata* var. *praetervisa*  
*Tritomaria polita* (Nees) Joerg. – *Saccobasis polita*

## B Changes from Nyholm

- Amblystegium compactum* (C. Muell) Aust. – *Rhynchostegiella compacta*  
*Amblystegium humile* (P. Beauv.) Crundw. – *A. kochii*  
*Amblystegium jungermannoides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm. – *Amblystegiella jungermannoides*  
*Anoectangium aestivum* (Hedw.) Mitt. – *A. compactum*  
*Arctoa anderssonii* Wich. – *A. fulvella* var. *anderssonii*  
*Brachythecium albicans* (Hedw.) B., S. & G. – *B. albicans* and *B. groenlandicum*  
*Bryoerythrophyllum ferruginascens* (Stirt.) Giac. – *Barbula ferruginascens*  
*Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen – *Barbula recurvirostris*  
*Bryum algovicum* C. Muell. – *B. pendulum*  
*Bryum axelblyttii* Philib. – *B. acutum*  
*Bryum creberimum* Tayl. – *B. affine*  
*Bryum dunense* A. J. E. Sm. & H. Whiteh. – included in *B. bicolor*  
*Bryum elegans* Brid. – included in *B. capillare*  
*Bryum flaccidum* Brid. – included in *B. capillare*  
*Bryum knowltonii* Barnes – *B. lacustre*  
*Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) Gaertn. et al. – *B. pseudotriquetrum* and *B. bimum*  
*Bryum schleicheri* Lam. & DC. – included in *B. pseudotriquetrum*  
*Bryum stirtonii* Schimp. – included in *B. capillare*

- Bryum subapiculatum* Hampe – included in *B. erythrocarpum*  
*Bryum tenuisetum* Limpr. – included in *B. erythrocarpum*  
*Desmatodon heimii* (Hedw.) Mitt. – *Pottia heimii*  
*Dicranella palustris* (Dicks.) E. Warb. – *D. squarrosa*  
*Dicranum acutifolium* (Lindb. & H. Arn.) Weim. – *D. muehlenbeckii* var. *acutifolium*  
*Dicranum affine* Funck – *D. bergeri*  
*Dicranum congestum* Brid. – *D. fuscescens* var. *congestum*  
*Dicranum tauricum* Sap. – *Orthodicranum strictum*  
*Didymodon asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al. – *Barbula rufa*  
*Didymodon fallax* (Hedw.) Zander – *Barbula fallax*  
*Didymodon icmadophilus* (C. Muell.) K. Saito – *Barbula icmadophila*  
*Didymodon rigidulus* Hedw. – *Barbula rigidula*  
*Didymodon tophaceus* (Brid.) Lisa – *Barbula tophacea*  
*Didymodon vinealis* (Brid.) Zander – *Barbula vinealis*  
*Drepanocladus aduncus* (Hedw.) Warnst. – *D. aduncus* and *D. polycarpus*  
*Drepanocladus fluitans* (Hedw.) Warnst. – *D. fluitans* and *D. schulzei*  
*Dryptodon patens* (Hedw.) Brid. – *Grimmia patens*  
*Eurhynchium hians* (Hedw.) Sande Lac. – *E. paelongum*  
*Eurhynchium paelongum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G. – *E. stokesii*  
*Fissidens pusillus* (Wils.) Milde – *F. pusillus* and *F. minutulus*  
*Grimmia affinis* Hornsch. – *G. ovalis*  
*Grimmia anomala* Schimp. – *G. hartmanii* var. *anomala*  
*Grimmia ovalis* (Hedw.) Lindb. – *G. commutata*  
*Homalothecium nitens* (Hedw.) Robins. – *Tomentypnum nitens*  
*Hygrohypnum duriusculum* (DeNot.) Jamieson – *H. dilatatum*  
*Hypnum jutlandicum* Holmen & Warncke – *H. ericetorum*  
*Isothecium alopecuroides* (Dubois) Isov. – *I. myurum*  
*Mnium marginatum* (With.) P. Beauv. – *M. serratum*  
*Mnium thomsonii* Schimp. – *M. orthorrhynchum*  
*Myurella tenerima* (Brid.) Lindb. – *M. apiculata*  
*Orthotrichum pylaisii* Brid. – *O. microblephare*  
*Oxystegus tenuirostris* (Hook. & Tayl.) A. J. E. Sm. – *Trichostomum cylindricum*  
*Plagiomnium cuspidatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop. – *Mnium cuspidatum*  
*Plagiomnium elatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop. – *Mnium seligeri*  
*Plagiomnium ellipticum* (Brid.) T. Kop. – *Mnium rugicum*  
*Plagiomnium medium* (B. & S.) T. Kop. – *Mnium affine* var. *medium*  
*Plagiomnium rostratum* (Schrad.) T. Kop. – *Mnium longirostre*  
*Plagiomnium undulatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop. – *Mnium undulatum*  
*Plagiothecium cavifolium* (Brid.) Iwats. – *P. roeseanum*  
*Pogonatum dentatum* (Brid.) Brid. – *P. capillare*  
*Pohlia filum* (Schimp.) Maort. – *P. gracilis*  
*Pohlia obtusifolia* (Brid.) L. Koch – *P. cucullata*  
*Pohlia wahlenbergii* (Web. & Mohr) Andr. – *P. albicans*  
*Polytrichum sexangulare* Brid. – *P. norvegicum*  
*Polytrichum strictum* Brid. – *P. juniperinum* var. *gracilius*  
*Pseudobryum cinclidoides* (Hueb.) T. Kop. – *Mnium cinclidoides*  
*Racomitrium elongatum* (Ehrh.) Frisvoll – *R. canescens* var. *ericoides*  
*Racomitrium ericoides* (Brid.) Brid. – *R. canescens* var. *ericoides*  
*Racomitrium sudeticum* (Funck) B. & S. – *R. heterostichum* var. *sudeticum*  
*Rhizomnium magnifolium* (Horik.) T. Kop. – *Mnium punctatum* var. *elatum*  
*Rhizomnium pseudopunctatum* (B. & S.) T. Kop. – *Mnium pseudopunctatum*  
*Rhizomnium punctatum* (Hedw.) T. Kop. – *Mnium punctatum*  
*Rhytidadelphus subpinnatus* (Lindb.) T. Kop. – *R. calvescens*  
*Schistidium rivulare* (Brid.) Podp. – *S. alpicola*  
*Sphagnum angustifolium* (Russ.) C. Jens. – *S. fallax* var. *angustifolium*  
*Sphagnum capillifolium* (Ehrh.) Hedw. – *S. memoremum*  
*Sphagnum flexuosum* Dozy & Molk. – *S. fallax* var. *flexuosum*  
*Sphagnum lescurii* Sull. – *S. subsecundum* var. *inundatum* and var. *auriculatum*  
*Splachnum sphaericum* Hedw. – *S. ovatum*

*Thamnobryum alopecurum* (Hedw.) Nieuwl. — *Thamnium alopecurum*  
*Thuidium abietinum* (Hedw.) B., S. & G. — *Abietinella abietina*  
*Thuidium erectum* Duby — *T. delicatulum*  
*Tortula ruraliformis* (Besch.) Grout — *T. ruralis* var. *ruraliformis*  
*Weissia brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur. — *W. microstoma*

## C Changes from Smith

*Amblystegium jungermannoides* (Brid.) A. J. E. Sm. — *Platydictya jungermannoides*  
*Anomobryum julaceum* (Gaertn. et al.) Schimp. — *A. filiforme*  
*Bryoerythrophyllum ferruginascens* (Stirt.) Giac. — *Barbula ferruginascens*  
*Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Chen — *Barbula recurvirostra*  
*Bryum subapiculatum* Hampe — *B. microerythrocarpum*  
*Calliergonella cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske — *Calliergon cuspidatum*  
*Campylopus flexuosus* (Hedw.) Brid. — *C. paradoxus*  
*Desmatodon heimii* (Hedw.) Mitt. — *Pottia heimii*  
*Dicranum affine* Funck — *D. undulatum*  
*Dicranum congestum* Brid. — *D. fuscescens* var. *congestum*  
*Didymodon asperifolius* (Mitt.) Crum et al. — *Barbula asperifolia*  
*Didymodon fallax* (Hedw.) Zander — *Barbula fallax*  
*Didymodon icmadophilus* (C. Muell.) K. Saito — *Barbula icmadophila*  
*Didymodon mamillosus* (Crundw.) M. Hill — *Barbula mamillosa*  
*Didymodon rigidulus* Hedw. — *Barbula rigidula*  
*Didymodon tophaceus* (Brid.) Lisa — *Barbula tophacea*  
*Didymodon vinealis* (Brid.) Zander — *Barbula vinealis* and *B. cylindrica*  
*Entosthodon attenuatus* (Dicks.) Bryhn — *Funaria attenuata*  
*Entosthodon obtusus* (Hedw.) Lindb. — *Funaria obtusa*  
*Eurhynchium hians* (Hedw.) Sande Lac. — *E. swartzii*  
*Fissidens pusillus* (Wils.) Milde — included in *F. viridulus*  
*Hygrohypnum durisculum* (DeNot.) Jamieson — *H. dilatatum*  
*Hymenostylium recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) Dix. — *Gymnostomum recurvirostrum*  
*Isothecium alopecuroides* (Dubois) Isov. — *I. myurum*  
*Kiaeria glacialis* (Berggr.) I. Hag. — *Dicranum glacieale*  
*Pohlia andalusica* (Hoehnel) Broth. — *P. rothii*  
*Pohlia annotina* (Hedw.) Lindb. — included in *P. proligera*  
*Polytrichum strictum* Brid. — *P. alpestre*  
*Racomitrium elongatum* (Ehrh.) Frisvoll — *R. canescens* var. *ericoides*  
*Racomitrium ericoides* (Brid.) Brid. — *R. canescens* var. *ericoides*  
*Racomitrium sudeticum* (Funck) B. & S. — *R. affine*  
*Schistidium rivulare* (Brid.) Podp. — *S. alpicola*  
*Schistidium apocarpum* (Hedw.) B. & S. — *S. apocarpum* and *S. strictum*  
*Scleropodium purum* (Hedw.) Limpr. — *Pseudoscleropodium purum*  
*Sphagnum angustifolium* (Russ.) C. Jens. — *S. revolutum* var. *tenue*  
*Sphagnum fallax* (Klinggr.) Klinggr. — *S. revolutum* var. *mucronatum*  
*Sphagnum flexuosum* Dozy & Molk. — *S. revolutum* var. *amblyphyllum*  
*Sphagnum lescurii* Sull. — *S. auriculatum*  
*Thuidium erectum* Duby — *T. delicatulum*  
*Tortula ruraliformis* (Besch.) Grout — *T. ruralis* ssp. *ruraliformis*  
*Weissia brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur. — *W. microstoma*

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# ACTA NATURALIA ISLANDICA

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